PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

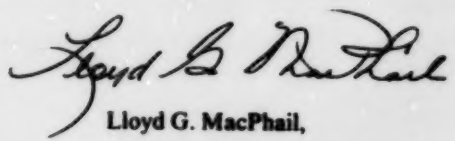
Tenth Annual
STATISTICAL REVIEW
1983

Prepared by:
Economics, Statistics and
Fiscal Analysis Division
Department of Finance and
Tourism
March, 1984

FOREWORD

The Provincial Annual Statistical Review contains extensive statistics on the provincial economy, as well as a wide range of data on social variables. This review has become a widely sought document which is testimony to its usefulness, as well as to the demand for statistical information on Prince Edward Island. The publication includes a commentary on the economic performance of the Province over the past year and a brief description of the Province entitled "Facts about Prince Edward Island".

The Annual Review is prepared by the Economics, Statistics and Fiscal Analysis Division, and if you have any suggestions, comments or statistical enquiries, the Division's staff are always ready to assist you.



Lloyd G. MacPhail,
Minister of Finance and Tourism

FACTS ABOUT PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Population (June 3, 1981)	122,506
Urban Population	44,515
Rural Population	77,990
Farm Population	12,015
Non-Farm Population	65,975
Land Area (Square Kilometers)	5,660.38
Population density (per sq. kilometer)	21.6

Total Area of Farms – 699,367 acres (283,024 hectares)
(50% of total land area)

MOTTO	: Parva sub ingenti (the small under the protection of the great)
FLOWER	: Lady's Slipper (designated in 1947)
PROVINCIAL BIRD	: Blue Jay
CAPITAL	: City of Charlottetown (Population of 15,282 ar of June 3, 1981)

Counties and their Population (June 3, 1981)

KINGS	: 19,215
QUEENS	: 60,470
PRINCE	: 42,821

Members of the Legislative Assembly: 32
(21 Progressive Conservatives, 11 Liberals; as of October 13, 1982)

Members of Parliament: 4

Senators : 4

P.E.I. entered Confederation in 1873

TRANSPORTATION:

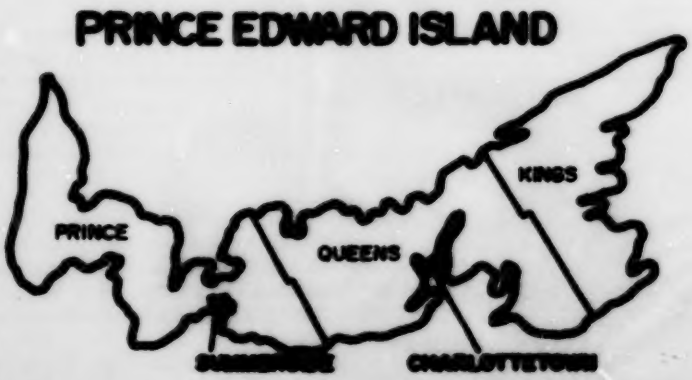
- Airlines : Air Canada, Eastern Provincial Airlines, and Air Maritime
- Ferries : Borden, P.E.I. to Cape Tormentine, N.B.; Wood Islands, P.E.I. to Caribou, N.S.; Souris, P.E.I. to Grindstone, Magdalen Islands.
- Rail : Canadian National Railways

NEWS MEDIA:

– Television Systems	:	Canadian Broadcasting Corporation (CBC) and Atlantic Television (ATV)
– Three A.M. Radio Stations	:	CFCY, Charlottetown; CHTN, Charlottetown, and CJRW, Summerside
– Three F.M. Radio Stations	:	C.B.C.F.M., Q93 F.M., and CBAF F.M.
– Three Daily Newspapers	:	The Guardian, The Evening Patriot, and the Journal Pioneer
– Three Weekly Newspapers	:	The Eastern Graphic, The West Prince Graphic and LaVoix Acadienne
– One Bi-weekly Newspaper	:	The Island Farmer

Temperature: (^{o}C, taken from measurements recorded during 1942-1970)

Summer (July and August)	:	Average temperature	18
	:	Absolute Maximum	34.4
	:	Absolute Minimum	4.4
Winter (January and February)	:	Average temperature	– 6.9
	:	Absolute Maximum	11.7
	:	Absolute Minimum	– 27.8
Average Yearly Snowfall	:	305 cm (taken from measurements recorded during 1942-1970)	



PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The statistics included in this publication have been obtained from several sources, including Statistics Canada, Provincial Government Departments, and other institutions and agencies.

Special thanks to Statistics Canada; Baxter Ramsay for his graphical designs; to all provincial departments and others who supplied data; and especially to Charlotte Holland for putting the report together.

John Palmer
Director, Economics, Statistics &
Fiscal Analysis

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PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
ECONOMIC REVIEW 1982 TO 1983

The **Tenth Annual Statistical Review** presents an economic commentary on the provincial situation for the calendar year 1983. In some instances, complete data were not available at the time of publication and some reliance on preliminary statistics was necessary.

1. Population, Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment

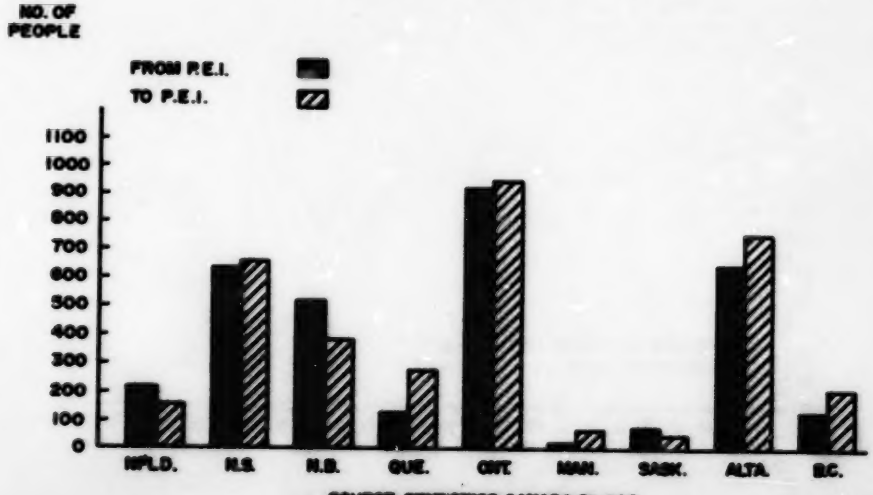
a) Population

The population of Prince Edward Island is estimated to have been 124,000 June 1, 1983 according to Statistics Canada. This represents an increase of almost 1.0 per cent over 1982, and is a significant improvement compared to the previous year when population growth was only 0.2 per cent. The natural increase in population in 1983 was approximately 1,000 and was bolstered by net inmigration so that by year-end the overall increase in population was 1,200. Prior to 1983, Prince Edward Island experienced four consecutive years of net outmigration wherein cumulative net outmigration totalled 2,316. Movement to Alberta was significant in those years.

Diagram 1 illustrates gross population flows between Prince Edward Island and the other provinces for the time period June 1982 to May 1983. The largest net flow of inmigration to Prince Edward Island in this period came from Quebec and Alberta; the largest loss resulted from net outmigration to New Brunswick and Newfoundland.

Diagram 1

POPULATION MOVEMENTS TO AND FROM P.E.I. BY PROVINCE, JUNE 1982 TO MAY 1983



SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA 91-208

b) Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment

Labour force data for Canada have recently been revised to accord with the 1981 Census results and statistics described in this section are not consistent with data contained in previous Statistical Reviews.

The population of Prince Edward Island 15 years and over, defined as the working age population, increased by 1.1 per cent between 1982 and 1983 to average 91,000 for 1983. The size of the monthly labour force grew by 5.8 per cent to number 55,000 in 1983. This unusually large increase in the labour force is due to the combined growth of the working age population, and increased labour force participation, following the economic decline of 1982. In 1983, the participation rate exceeded the 1982 rate of 57.8 per cent by 2.4 percentage points and is in part the result of strong employment gains in 1983.

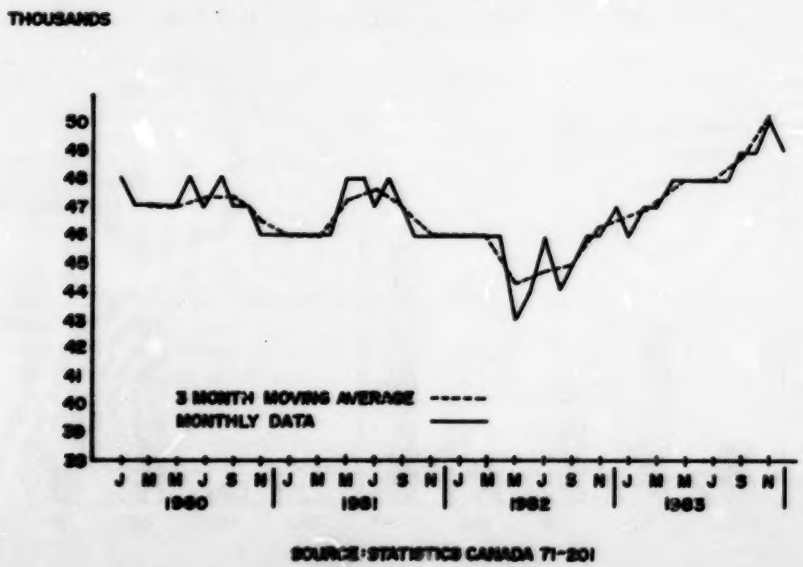
Employment, measured on a monthly basis, averaged 48,000 in 1983, an increase of approximately 6.7 per cent and this is in marked contrast to the previous year when the employment level declined by 2,000, due to the economic recession. During 1983, Prince Edward Island experienced the highest rate of employment growth of any province, resulting in an employment level that exceeded the province's pre-recession peak by 2.1 per cent.

Data that is seasonally adjusted permits monthly comparisons and as illustrated in Diagram 2 employment increased thoughout 1983 rising from about 44,000 in mid-1982 to 49,000 by the end of 1983.

Unemployment on Prince Edward Island during 1983 averaged 7,000 per month for the second consecutive year. The average unemployment rate, however, declined to 12.2 per cent from 12.9 per cent in 1982, in view of the significant employment gains in 1983.

Diagram 2

TOTAL MONTHLY EMPLOYMENT IN P.E.I.
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, 1980 TO 1983



SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA 71-201

2. Inflation and Personal Income

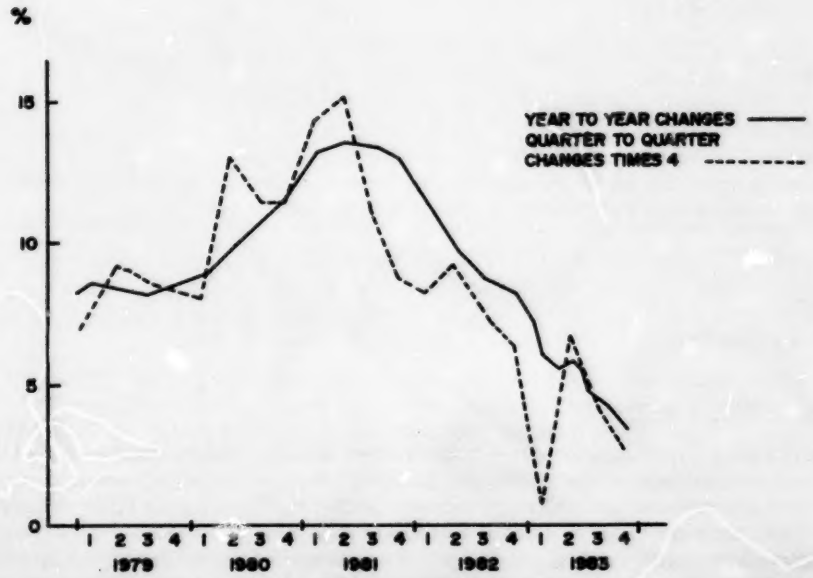
a) Prices

Increases in consumer prices continued to slow throughout 1983 on Prince Edward Island following the trend of 1982, producing an average annual increase in the Consumer Price Index for Charlottetown — Summerside in 1983 of 5.1 per cent. This compares favourably with the 5.8 per cent increase recorded for Canada in 1983 and is down considerably from the price increase of 9.5 recorded for Charlottetown-Summerside in 1982. The major factor contributing to the improved price performance in 1983 was the slow down in escalation of energy costs, which increased 6.0 per cent compared to 20.1 per cent in 1982, and a mere 1.4 per cent increase in food prices compared to 4.8 per cent in 1982. Housing prices, measured on an annual basis, also increased at a decreasing rate, from 11.6 per cent in 1982 to 5.2 per cent in 1983. Consumer prices for clothing increased by only 4.0 per cent in 1983.

Quarterly movements in consumer prices for Charlottetown-Summerside are presented in Diagram 3 together with annual percentage changes by month. The quarter by quarter changes indicate that the decline in price inflation fell dramatically from the second quarter of 1981 to a trough in the first quarter of 1983, after which point price movements have been somewhat erratic.

Diagram 3

PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, CHARLOTTETOWN - SUMMERSIDE 1979 - 1983



SOURCE · STATISTICS CANADA 62-001

b) Personal Income

Estimates of total personal income for Prince Edward Island are available to 1982 and are estimated to have valued $1,094 million. This represents an increase of 12.2 per cent over the 1981 figure of $975 million and compares to a 10.0 per cent increase in personal income for Canada in 1982. On a per capita basis, personal income in the Province increased from $7,927 in 1981 to $8,894 in 1982 - an increase of 12.2 per cent. As a proportion of Canada's per capita income personal income in Prince Edward Island increased from 67.1 per cent of Canadian per capita income to 69.3 per cent between 1981 and 1982, but it still remained below the 71.0 per cent achieved in 1978. Comparing growth of personal income with increases in consumer prices indicates that real incomes increased in 1980 by 4.5 per cent, declined in 1981 by 2.7 per cent and grew by 2.5 per cent in 1982.

Personal income received as Interest, Dividends, and Investment Income has expanded rapidly in recent years and 1982 is no exception. As a consequence of high interest rates this component of personal income increased by 15.3 per cent in 1982. An area of weakness in personal income in 1982 for the second consecutive year was Net Income of Farm Operators which declined to $27 million from $45 million in 1981, largely as a result of weak potato prices. Net Income of Farm Operators is expected, however, to reach about $82 million in 1983 due to strong increases in potato prices.

Complete data on personal income are not available for 1983 but its largest component Wages, Salaries, and Supplementary Labour Income is estimated to have increased at an annual rate of 11.6 per cent in the first nine months of 1983. This component of personal income valued $580 million in 1982 and is expected to reach approximately $650 million in 1983. Coupled with fishing and farm income gains in 1983 this points to generally strong income improvements for Prince Edward Island for the year.

3. Gross Domestic Product and Expenditures

a) Gross Domestic Product

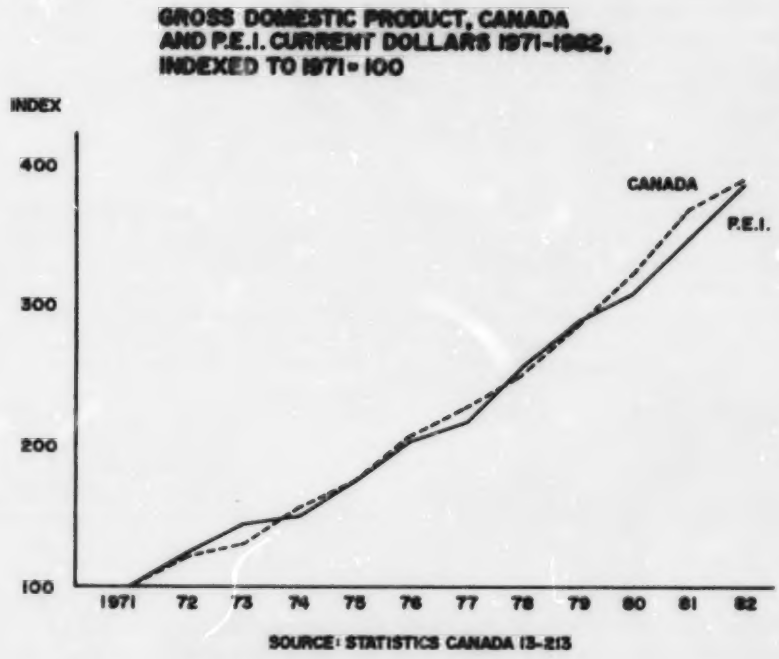
The value of Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices for Prince Edward Island is estimated to have been $990 million in 1982, which represents an increase of 12.0 per cent over 1981. This growth rate significantly outpaced the Canadian rate of 5.1 per cent in 1982. Growth of provincial GDP is compared with national GDP from 1971 to 1982 in Diagram 4. During 1980 and 1981 growth rates of 12.3 per cent and 15.0 per cent, respectively, were realized for Canada compared to growth rates of 7.3 and 12.0 per cent for P.E.I. As a proportion of total Gross Domestic Product in Canada, the province's Gross Domestic Product increased from 0.25 per cent in 1981 to 0.27 per cent in 1982.

Estimates of Gross Domestic Product in constant dollars for Prince Edward Island, available from the Conference Board of Canada, indicate that a decline of 2.0 per cent occurred in 1982, followed by an increase of 2.8 per cent in 1983. For Canada, the Conference Board estimates a decline of 4.7 per cent for GDP in constant dollars in 1982 and an increase of 2.2 per cent in 1983.

b) Gross Provincial Expenditures

Gross Provincial Expenditures consist of total consumer spending, business investment, government expenditures, and net exports in a specific time period. Adding back net imports provides an estimate of total Final Expenditures. These Final Expenditures totalled $1,387 million for Prince Edward Island in 1982. Consumer expenditures on goods and services accounted for 60 per cent of Final Expenditures; 28 per cent was government spending; and, 13.3 per cent was composed of gross fixed capital investment. The latter expenditure consists of government investment (4.8 per cent) and private business investment (8.5 per cent).

Diagram 4



Despite increased incomes in 1982, as described previously, total Final Expenditures grew by only 8.8 per cent. Consumer spending on goods and services increased by 8.6 per cent and gross fixed capital formation by business increased marginally by 0.8 per cent. This was seriously affected by the decline of 30.3 per cent in expenditures on new housing construction. Current expenditures by government increased by 5.7 per cent. It is evident that spending in 1982 was seriously hampered by high interest rates and a poor economic situation generally.

Evidence of an upturn in consumer spending in 1983 is reflected in retail trade statistics which indicate an increase of 11.9 per cent. The number of new motor vehicle sales totalled 5,315; a gain of 41.5 per cent over the number of units sold in 1982. Housing starts numbered 673 in 1983, compared to 248 in 1982. Non-residential capital spending also strengthened in 1983 such that overall public and private investment on new construction and new machinery and equipment increased 18.6 per cent.

Tourist expenditures on Prince Edward Island increased from $49.5 million in 1982 to $50.1 million in 1983 despite a slight decline in the number of tourists visiting the Province. Tourist visitation in 1983 is estimated at 220,590 tourist parties a decrease of 1.5 per cent from 1982.

4. Sector Detail

a) Agriculture

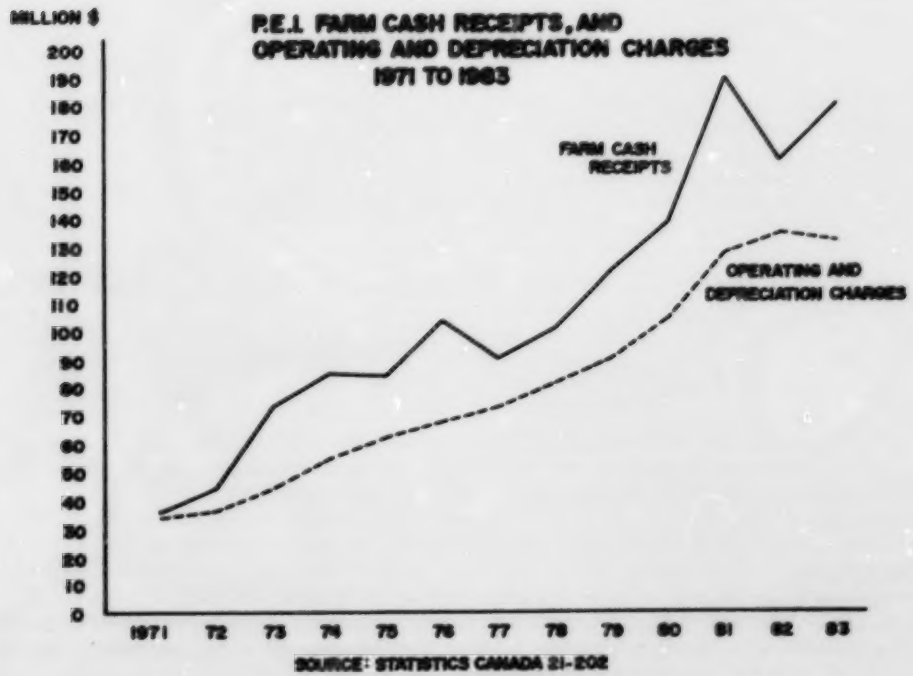
At the time of publication only preliminary estimates of farm cash receipts were available for 1983 and these statistics are subject to significant revisions. The following section uses Statistics Canada's earlier released projected figures which are considered more reliable.

Projected farm cash receipts for 1983 are estimated to value approximately $181.2 million, which is a 12.3 per cent increase over the 1982 value of $161.4 million. Farm cash receipts from the sale of potatoes dominate total cash receipts, and account for 39.5 per cent of the total. Statistics Canada estimates that farm cash receipts from the sale of potatoes in 1983 valued $71.7 million, a sharp increase from the $52.2 million recorded for 1982. The number of acres cultivated with potatoes in 1983 increased by about 1.5 per cent to 70 thousand and the volume harvested is estimated to be 17.5 million cwt, compared to 18.1 million cwt in 1982. While the volume of potato production declined in 1983 the projected value of the potato harvest is over $100 million, the highest farm value on record, on account of strong potato prices in late 1983 and early 1984.

Most other major farm products suffered declines in the value of cash receipts in 1983. The sale of dairy products was valued at an estimated $26.2 million in 1983, a decrease of 10.9 per cent from 1982, reflecting reduced production levels in the order of 11.4 per cent. The value of hog sales declined by 14.5 per cent in 1983 and was a combination of lower production and prices. Receipts from beef sales, however, increased by 1.2 per cent in 1983 due to a greater number of slaughterings. Given the overall decline in the volume of agricultural output, employment averaged 5,000 per month in 1983 compared to 6,000 in 1982 (rounded to nearest thousand).

Diagram 5 illustrates for a thirteen year period the level of farm cash receipts for P.E.I. and operating costs and depreciation charges associated with farm operations. Realized net farm income increased from $28.2 million in 1982 to $51.2 million in 1983. This increase of about 82.0 per cent is largely attributable to the strong gains made in the value of potato sales in 1983, and a 2.3 per cent decline in projected operating costs and depreciation charges.

Diagram 5



b) Fishing

The value of fish landings increased by 24.6 per cent in 1983, to reach $44.1 million, largely because of gains in the value of the lobster catch. In 1983, lobster accounted for 66.0 per cent of the total value of the fish catch on Prince Edward Island and the value of lobster landed in the year was $29.1 million. In terms of volumes, gains were largest for lobster, 26.9 per cent, followed by increases in the pelagic and estuarial species of 14.4 per cent. Groundfish landings improved throughout the year by 6.3 per cent and Irish moss volumes declined by 15.6 per cent. The volume of lobster landed in 1983, 15.5 million lbs., was an all time record for the Province. Total fish landings in 1983 increased 2.8 per cent over the 1982 catch of 113.1 million pounds to total 116.3 million pounds.

c) Manufacturing

Prince Edward Island's manufacturing industry is dominated by the processing of farm and fish products. Available statistics show that the value of production in manufacturing, measured by Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost declined from $66.8 million in 1980 to $63.0 million in 1983. As a percent of the total Gross Domestic Product, manufacturing declined to 7.2 per cent in 1981 from 8.3 per cent one year earlier, according to the latest data available from Statistics Canada.

The current dollar value of manufactured goods shipped in 1983 is estimated to be $275.2 million, an increase of 7.5 per cent over the weak performance of 1982 when shipments increased by only 3.2 per cent. A revival in production in many sub sectors of manufacturing in 1983 has been clouded by reduced activity at Canada Packers as well as reduced dairying. Employment in the manufacturing sector declined in 1982, but according to the Labour Force Survey, employment in manufacturing returned to its 1981 level of 4,000 in 1983.

d) Construction

Construction activity improved in 1983 as evidenced by the number of residential building permits issued. These permits increased by nearly 78.0 per cent and housing starts grew by 171.4 per cent, to number 673 for the entire calendar year. This sizeable increase was somewhat counterbalanced by a virtually static situation with respect to non-residential construction. The value of non-residential building permits issued for 1983 totalled $42 million.

The Gross Domestic Product for construction is estimated to have valued $46.4 million in 1981 making it the province's third largest goods producing industry, after agriculture and manufacturing. This sector employed approximately 3,000 in 1983.

e) Transportation, Utilities, and Commercial Services

This sector covers a diverse number of economic activities including all modes of transportation, communications, utilities, accommodation and food services, entertainment and miscellaneous commercial services, finance, insurance and real estate, and retail and wholesale trade. In transportation, passenger traffic to and from P.E.I. by ferry increased by 4.2 per cent between 1982 and 1983. Truck and trailer traffic increased by 8.8 per cent but rail freight movements declined by 5.8 per cent. The number of passengers travelling to and from Prince Edward Island by air declined by 13.1 per cent between 1982 and 1983.

The generation of local electrical power declined 67.1 per cent in 1983 compared to 1982. Electricity received from other provinces in 1983 increased by 9.1 per cent to support increased total supply of electrical power of 3.9 per cent. Imported electricity formed 97.9 per cent of total supply in 1983.

Although the tourist season suffered a 1.5 per cent decline in visitation in 1983 total tourist expenditures were $50.1 million, a 1.2 per cent increase over 1982. Additional expenditure growth in retail trade, spin-offs from increased housing starts, construction on the Convention Centre, improvements to the Charlottetown Airport, and the relocation of Veterans Affairs contributed to general gains in trade and commer-

cial services in 1983. The total number of individuals employed in industries reviewed in this section were estimated to be about 21,000 in 1983.

f) Non-Commercial Services and Government Services

The major components of non-commercial services are Health and Education. Statistics Canada estimates of Gross Domestic Product for P.E.I. indicate that in 1981 Hospital Services valued $30.3 million and Education Services $79.5 million, to total 12.5 per cent of the Gross Domestic Product in that year. Unfortunately, recent information on non-commercial services is limited but available data suggest that no significant changes took place in 1983. According to the Survey of Employment, Payrolls and Hours, employment in non-commercial services was 6,500 March to December, 1983.

Employment in Provincial Administration as of December 1983 was 3,521, a decline from 3,599 recorded in 1982. Federal government employment in the Province increased, on average, by 142 to total 3,983 in 1983, according to Statistics Canada.

Total expenditures by all levels of government excluding intergovernmental transfers, amounted to $839 million in 1982 which represents a 7.7 per cent increase over the previous year. Federal spending on P.E.I. equalled $650 million, an increase of 8.0 per cent, and expenditures by provincial and local levels of government in P.E.I. increased by 12.1 per cent to total $398 million in 1982. Federal transfers to the Province amounted to $209 million in 1982. Total government revenues by all levels of government grew by 8.1 per cent to total $361 million in 1982. The overall Governments' deficit was $478 million in 1982, an increase of 7.4 per cent from the previous year.

TABLE 1
POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Population ('000)	Births	Deaths	Net Migration	Marriages
1977	119.3	1,969	1,046	593	852
1978	121.0	1,985	994	−43	939
1979	122.0	1,934	1,022	−102	893
1980	122.8	1,958	1,035	−1,039	939
1981	122.5	1,897	992	−657p	849
1982	122.8	1,990p	990p	−195p	870p
1983	124.0				
Quarterly					
1982					
1st quarter	122.7	520p	260p	−343p	100p
2nd quarter	122.6	540p	250p	−126p	200p
3rd quarter	122.8	460p	240p	157p	390p
4th quarter	123.2	470p	240p	117p	180p
1983					
1st quarter	123.5	500p	270p	−107p	90p
2nd quarter	123.7	520p	240p	260p	200p
3rd quarter	124.2	470p	260p	86p	460p
4th quarter	124.5				

Note: Yearly population figures are as of June 1 of each year. Quarterly population figures are as of the first of each quarter. Population figures for 1977-1981 are final intercensal estimates, while 1982, 1983, all four quarters of 1982, and all four quarters of 1983 are preliminary postcensal estimates based on the 1981 Census.

p preliminary
Source: 84-001, 84-204, 84-205, 91-001, 91-201, Demography Division in Statistics Canada.

TABLE 2
COMPONENTS OF INTERNATIONAL AND INTERPROVINCIAL MIGRATION
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1965-1966 — 1982-83

Year	INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION			INTERPROVINCIAL MIGRATION			
	Immigration	Emigration	Net Migration	In Migration	Out Migration	Net Migration	Total Net Migration
1965-66	162	533	−371	3,741	4,749	−1,008	−1,379
1966-67	129	525	−396	3,869	4,545	−676	−1,072
1967-68	152	565	−413	3,754	3,865	−111	−524
1968-69	187	491	−304	3,930	4,526	−596	−900
1969-70	167	459	−292	3,207	4,809	−1,602	−1,894
1970-71	176	350	−174	4,023	3,801	222	48
1971-72	181	73	108	4,299	4,009	290	398
1972-73	171	69	102	4,332	3,409	923	1,025
1973-74	354	92	262	4,756	4,254	502	764
1974-75	299	87	212	5,428	4,037	1,391	1,603
1975-76	204	72	132	4,392	3,742	650	782
1976-77	208	194	14	3,837	3,683	154	168
1977-78	174	221	−47	3,933	3,233	700	653
1978-79	172	210	−48	3,584	3,658	−74	−122
1979-80	301	148	153	3,185	3,543	−358	−205
1980-81	148	148	0	3,116	4,367	−1,251	−1,251
1981-82p	144	39	105	3,266	4,109	−843	−738
1982-83p	141	56	85	3,610	3,401	209	294

p preliminary
Source: Statistics Canada 91-208.

TABLE 3
IN-MIGRATION TO PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND BY PROVINCE OF ORIGIN
1977-78 — 1982-83

Province of Origin	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Newfoundland	137	159	184	107	135	160
Nova Scotia	922	870	647	741	921	657
New Brunswick	546	586	573	503	420	394
Quebec	359	212	208	143	129	282
Ontario	1,211	1,058	991	1,058	868	945
Manitoba	118	88	97	62	83	71
Saskatchewan	65	72	28	52	66	65
Alberta	370	342	275	298	403	765
British Columbia	191	175	149	123	223	207
Yukon	5	5	9	20	4	14
Northwest Territories	9	17	24	9	14	50
Total In-migration	3,933	3,584	3,185	3,116	3,266	3,610

Source: Statistics Canada 91-208.

TABLE 4
OUT-MIGRATION FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
BY PROVINCE OF DESTINATION
1977-78 — 1982-83

Province of Destination	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Newfoundland	139	129	116	121	138	211
Nova Scotia	799	1,048	781	990	918	636
New Brunswick	490	582	492	528	528	520
Quebec	77	165	96	108	68	131
Ontario	816	842	894	914	858	928
Manitoba	117	104	70	107	114	19
Saskatchewan	54	52	68	58	75	92
Alberta	503	462	712	1,199	1,139	657
British Columbia	217	247	272	301	211	137
Yukon	8	5	14	11	18	18
Northwest Territories	13	22	28	30	42	52
Total Out-migration	3,233	3,658	3,543	4,367	4,109	3,401

Source: Statistics Canada 91-208.

TABLE 5
POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE GROUP (AS OF JUNE 1)
P.E.I. ('000)

	1981			1982			1983		
Age Group	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Total	60.9	61.6	122.5	61.0	61.8	122.8	61.5	62.5	124.0
0 - 4	5.0	4.6	9.6	4.9	4.7	9.6	4.9	4.8	9.7
5 - 9	5.2	4.8	10.0	5.1	4.7	9.9	5.1	4.8	9.9
10 - 14	5.6	5.3	10.9	5.6	5.3	10.9	5.7	5.2	10.9
15 - 19	6.6	6.3	12.9	6.3	6.1	12.4	5.9	5.8	11.7
20 - 24	5.2	5.4	10.6	5.2	5.3	10.5	5.5	5.5	11.0
25 - 29	4.7	4.7	9.5	4.7	4.8	9.5	4.8	4.9	9.6
30 - 34	4.8	4.8	9.6	4.7	4.7	9.5	4.7	4.7	9.4
35 - 39	3.7	3.5	7.2	4.0	3.8	7.8	4.3	4.2	8.5
40 - 44	3.1	3.0	6.1	3.1	3.0	6.1	3.2	3.1	6.2
45 - 49	2.9	2.8	5.7	2.8	2.8	5.7	2.8	2.8	5.6
50 - 54	2.7	2.6	5.3	2.8	2.6	5.3	2.8	2.6	5.4
55 - 59	2.6	2.7	5.3	2.6	2.7	5.3	2.5	2.7	5.3
60 - 64	2.5	2.7	5.2	2.5	2.8	5.2	2.5	2.8	5.3
65 - 69	2.3	2.5	4.8	2.3	2.6	4.9	2.3	2.6	4.9
70 - 74	1.8	2.0	3.8	1.9	2.1	3.9	1.9	2.1	4.1
75 - 79	1.2	1.5	2.6	1.2	1.5	2.7	1.2	1.5	2.8
80 - 84	0.8	1.1	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.9
85 - 89	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.8	1.2
90+	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.6
Broad age grouping									
0-14	15.7	14.7	30.4	15.6	14.7	30.3	15.7	14.8	30.4
15-44	28.0	27.7	55.7	28.0	27.8	55.8	28.4	28.1	56.5
45-64	10.6	10.9	21.4	10.6	10.9	21.5	10.7	11.0	21.6
65+	6.6	8.3	14.9	6.7	8.4	15.1	6.8	8.6	15.4

Note: 1981 data are final intercensal estimates, while 1982 and 1983 data are preliminary postcensal estimates. Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada Demography Division.

TABLE 6
POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES, AND INDIAN RESERVES IN P.E.I. 1976, 1981

	1976(A)	1981		1976(A)	1981
Abram's Village	317	351	Mount Stewart	368	364
Alberton	1,062	1,020	Murray Harbour	419	443
Bedeque	156	162	Murray River	523	439
Borden	589	485	North Rustico	727	688
Bunbury	759	1,024	O'Leary	805	736
Cardigan	313	321	Parkdale	2,172	2,018
Central Bedeque	193	185	Queens Royalty	295	196
Charlottetown	17,063	15,282	Rocky Point [3]	23	20
Cornwall	1,256	1,838	Scotchfort [4]	82	96
Crapaud	321	303	Sherwood	5,602	5,705
East Royalty	1,045	1,863	Souris	1,447	1,413
Georgetown	732	737	Southport	1,009	1,313
Hillsborough Park	651	1,036	St. Eleanors	2,656	2,716
Hunter River	310	322	St. Louis	143	156
Kensington	1,150	1,143	St. Peters	322	335
Kings Royalty	144	177	Summerside	8,592	7,828
Kinkora	278	283	Tignish	1,077	982
Lennox Island [1]	167	174	Tyne Valley	164	182
Miminegash	329	304	Victoria	164	163
Miscouche	748	752	Wellington	359	376
Montague	1,827	1,957	West Royalty	1,244	1,686
Morell	350	347	Wilmot	1,183	1,563
Morell [2]	28	17			

(A) - 1976 statistics are adjusted to conform to 1981 municipal boundaries.

1, 2, 3, 4 Indian Reserves

Source: Statistics Canada 1981 Census, 93-902.

TABLE 7
P.E.I. WORKING AGE POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT ANNUAL AVERAGES 1977-1983

Year	Population ('000)	Population 15+ ('000)	Labour Force ('000)	Participation Rate (%)	Employed ('000)	Unemployed ('000)	Unemployment Rate (%)
1977	119.3	84	48	56.9	43	5	9.8
1978	121.0	86	50	57.7	45	5	9.8
1979	122.0	88	52	59.0	46	6	11.2
1980	122.8	89	53	59.2	47	6	10.6
1981	122.5	90	53	58.7	47	6	11.2
1982	122.8	90	52	57.8	45	7	12.9
1983	124.0	91	55	60.2	48	7	12.2

Note: Labour Force data 1977-1983 have been revised in accordance with the 1981 Census results, thus previous published data are not comparable.

Source: Statistics Canada 91-201, 71-001, 71-201.

TABLE 8

P.E.I. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT MONTHLY UNADJUSTED DATA

Month & Year	Labour Force ('000)	Employed ('000)	Unemployed [1] ('000)	Unemployment Rate [1] (%)	Month & Year	Labour Force ('000)	Employed ('000)	Unemployed [1] ('000)	Unemployment Rate [1] (%)
1982					1983				
Jan.	48	42	6	12.7	Jan.	50	42	8	16.5
Feb.	48	42	6	13.3	Feb.	50	43	7	14.6
March	49	41	8	16.1	March	51	43	8	15.7
April	51	42	8	16.6	April	52	44	7	14.4
May	52	44	8	14.9	May	56	50	6	10.9
June	55	49	6	10.6	June	58	52	6	10.9
July	57	51	6	10.7	July	61	54	7	11.4
Aug.	56	50	6	10.8	Aug.	60	54	6	10.2
Sept.	53	47	6	11.1	Sept.	57	52	6	10.0
Oct.	53	47	6	10.6	Oct.	56	50	6	10.0
Nov.	52	45	8	14.6	Nov.	55	49	6	11.6
Dec.	51	44	7	13.5	Dec.	53	46	6	11.9

Note: See note in Table 7.

1 Unemployment figures and rates for P.E.I. have a high sampling error resulting from the small sample size.

Source: Statistics Canada 71-201.

TABLE 9
P.E.I. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT MONTHLY

Month & Year	Labour Force ('000)	Employed ('000)	Unemployed 1 ('000)	Unemployment Rate 1 (%)	Month & Year	Labour Force ('000)	Employed ('000)	Unemployed 1 ('000)	Unemployment Rate 1 (%)
1980					1981				
Jan.	54	48	6	10.4	Jan.	52	46	6	11.0
Feb.	53	47	6	10.6	Feb.	52	46	6	11.1
March	52	47	5	10.1	March	52	46	6	12.4
April	52	47	5	10.3	April	52	46	6	10.7
May	53	47	6	10.8	May	54	48	6	10.4
June	53	48	5	10.2	June	53	48	5	10.3
July	53	47	6	10.5	July	53	47	6	11.0
Aug.	54	48	6	10.5	Aug.	53	48	5	10.1
Sept.	53	47	6	10.6	Sept.	53	47	6	11.8
Oct.	53	47	6	11.1	Oct.	52	46	6	11.6
Nov.	52	46	6	11.0	Nov.	52	46	6	11.9
Dec.	52	46	6	11.1	Dec.	52	46	6	11.7
1982					1983				
Jan.	51	46	5	10.6	Jan.	54	46	8	14.3
Feb.	52	46	6	11.3	Feb.	54	47	7	12.7
March	53	46	7	12.7	March	54	47	7	12.4
April	53	46	7	12.8	April	54	48	6	10.9
May	51	43	8	15.8	May	54	48	6	11.7
June	51	44	7	13.1	June	55	48	7	13.2
July	53	46	7	12.8	July	55	48	7	13.3
Aug.	51	44	7	13.7	Aug.	55	48	7	12.7
Sept.	52	45	7	13.1	Sept.	56	49	7	11.8
Oct.	53	46	7	12.5	Oct.	56	49	7	11.8
Nov.	53	46	7	13.3	Nov.	56	50	6	10.4
Dec.	54	47	7	12.9	Dec.	55	49	6	11.5

1 Unemployment figures and rates for P.E.I. have a high sampling error resulting from the small sample size.

Note: Fluctuations in economic time series are caused by seasonal, cyclical and irregular movements. A seasonally adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as climate, crop cycles, holidays and vacation periods. It should be noted that the seasonally-adjusted series contains irregular as well as longer-term cyclical fluctuations.

Note: See note in Table 7.

Source: Statistics Canada 71-201.

TABLE 10
AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, TOTAL WAGES AND SALARIES FOR P.E.I.

Year	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Industrial Composite ($) [1]	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Industrial Aggregate ($) [1]	Total Wages and Salaries ($ million)
1977	187.73		310.0
1978	196.72		338.0
1979	209.77		382.7
1980	230.03		434.7
1981	250.13		480.1
1982	278.53		532.9
1983	295.45		591.2
January	297.52		43.0
February	293.13		42.0
March	295.04	311.92	43.7
April	290.73	315.93	45.9
May	291.63	315.15	48.8
June	287.44	314.37	54.2
July	303.13	310.29	52.8
August	300.09	307.54	54.3
September	302.04	317.33	55.1
October	292.92	316.00	51.9
November	295.64	319.88	50.6
December p	295.94	319.98	48.9

p Preliminary

1 In March 1983 Statistics Canada implemented a new survey of Employment Payroll and Hours. For more information on this new survey see the March 1983 Supplement to Employment Earnings and Hours, catalogue number 72-002. Statistics on the Industrial Composite are being replaced by the more comprehensive Industrial Aggregate.

Source: Statistics Canada 72-002, 72-005.

TABLE 11
ESTIMATES OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1977-1983
('000)

Industry	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983 [1]
Manufacturing	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.8	3.1
Construction	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.6
Transportation, Communication and other Utilities	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1
Trade	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.3
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2
Community Business and Personal Services	10.2	10.3	10.9	11.2	11.3	11.0	10.6
Public Administration and Defence	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.7
Total Non-Agriculture Industries	29.2	30.0	31.5	31.8	31.1	29.7	2.7

1 1983 figures were averaged using March-December figures inclusive, unadjusted for seasonal variations. In April 1983 Statistics Canada implemented a new survey of Employment Payroll and Hours. As a result of this new survey employment data from April 1983 are not comparable to previous estimates of employees. For more information on these changes see the March 1983 Supplement to Employment Earnings and Hours, Catalogue number 72-008.

Source: Statistics Canada 72-008 (1977-1982), 72-002 (1983).

TABLE 12
PERSONAL INCOME P.E.I. 1977-1982
($ MILLIONS)

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Wages, Salaries & Supplementary Labour Income	334	367	416	470	524	580
Military Pay & Allowances	22	22	21	21	22	25
Net Income of Farm Operators	12	37	35	61	45	27
Net Income of Unincorporated Business	35	45	48	48	53	67
Interest, Dividends and Miscellaneous Investment Income	40	52	68	77	98	113
Total Earned Income	443	523	588	677	742	812
Government Transfers	144	167	172	199	226	271
Other Transfers	5	10	5	7	7	11
Total Personal Income	592	700	765	883	975	1,094
Personal Disposable Income	501	603	654	760	837	940
Per Capita Personal Income $	4,975	5,785	6,270	7,179	7,927	8,894
Per Capita Personal Income Canada $	7,370	8,143	9,069	10,163	11,810	12,839
P.E.I. as a % of Canada	67.5	71.0	69.1	70.6	67.1	69.3
Earned Income as % of Total Personal Income	74.8	74.7	76.9	76.7	76.1	74.2

Source: Statistics Canada 13-201, System of National Accounts.

TABLE 13
P.E.I. GROSS PROVINCIAL EXPENDITURE ($ MILLION)
1977-1982

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Personal Expenditures on Consumer Goods & Services	502	578	639	688	767	833
Personal Expenditures on Consumer Goods	322	369	398	420	470	505
Personal Expenditures on Consumer Services	180	209	241	268	297	328
Government Current Expenditure of Goods and Services	261	273	288	318	368	389
Gross Fixed Capial Formation	131	174	202	206	169	184
Government	29	48	61	63	52	66
Residential Construction	0	0	0t	0	0	0
Non-Residential Construction	27	44	54	60	42	58
Machinery & Equipment	2	4	7	3	10	8
Business	102	126	141	143	117	118
Residental Construction	37	59	63	36	27	20
Non-Residential Construction	23	28	30	39	33	40
Machinery & Equipment	42	39	48	68	57	58
Value of Physical Change in Inventories	−9	18	9	15	−29	−19
Government	0	0	1	1	1	1
Business	−9	18	8	14	−30	−20
Non-Farm	0	4	6	−7	−9	−15
Farm: Grain in Commercial Channels	−9	14	2	21	−21	−5
Total Final Expenditures	885	1,043	1,138	1,227	1,275	1,387
Net Exports Plus Residual Error of Estimate	−329	−391	−403	−438	−391	−397
Gross Provincial Expenditure at Market Price	556	652	735	789	884	990

Source: Statistics Canada Provincial Economic Accounts, Experimental Data 13-213.

TABLE 14
PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
P.E.I. BY COMPONENT 1977-1982
($ MILLION)

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Wages, Salaries and Supplementary Labour Income	334	367	416	470	524	580
Military Pay and Allowances	22	22	21	21	22	25
Corporation Profits before Taxes	35	51	79	79	75	55
Interest and Miscellaneous Investment Income	21	23	24	24	38	55
Accured Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production	12	37	35	61	45	27
Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business including Rent	35	45	48	48	53	67
Inventory Valuation Adjustment	−7	−9	−12	−14	−10	−8
Net Provincial Income at Factor Cost	452	536	611	689	747	801
Indirect Taxes	62	63	70	82	104	113
of which: oil export charge	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deduct Subsidies	−38	−37	−48	−97	−99	−67
of which: Payments to Importers of Crude Oil & Petroleum Products	−20	−13	−24	−69	−69	−33
Capital Consumption Allowances and Miscellaneous Valuation Adjustments	80	90	102	115	132	143
Provincial Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices	556	652	735	789	884	990
Provincial Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	532	626	713	804	879	944

Source: Statistics Canada, Provincial Economic Accounts, Experimental Data 13-213.

TABLE 15
PERFORMANCE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
P.E.I. RELATIVE TO CANADA

Year	P.E.I. Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices		Canadian GNP % Change	Canadian GNE in Constant $ % Change*	P.E.I. Domestic Product Constant $ % Change*
	$ Million	% Change			
1975	454.8	19.2	12.1	1.2	1.4
1976	517	13.7	16.0	5.8	2.6
1977	556	7.5	9.6	2.0	3.1
1978	652	17.3	10.5	3.6	7.1
1979	735	12.7	13.8	3.2	5.3
1980	789	7.3	12.2	1.0	−3.2
1981	884	12.0	14.3	3.4	−1.3
1982	990	12.0	5.2	−4.4	−2.0
1983	n/a	n/a	9.0	3.0	2.8

*Conference Board of Canada

Source: Statistics Canada 13-001, 13-201, 13-213.

TABLE 16
PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST
FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES $ MILLION
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1976-1981

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Agriculture	50.6	37.7	63.4	67.3	99.7	90.2
Forestry	-	-	-	x	x	0.1
Fishing	8.6	10.3	17.0	20.7	18.8	22.4
Hunting and Trapping	0.1	0.1	0.2	x	x	0.1
Manufacturing Industries	35.5	38.6	51.2	68.2	66.8	63.0
Food and Beverage Industries	24.4	27.8	36.7	51.9	48.0	41.4
Construction	31.4	36.6	50.6	54.1	51.5	46.4
Electric Power, Gas and Water Utilities	11.5	12.3	10.8	11.5	12.3	14.5
Electric Power	10.3	11.2	9.6	10.1	10.7	12.7
Education and Related Services	45.5	50.8	56.5	62.7	70.2	79.5
Elementary and Secondary Schools	31.6	36.0	39.7	44.1	50.2	58.3
Universities and Colleges	5.6	5.5	5.9	7.0	7.6	8.0
Hospitals	16.7	19.0	21.3	23.8	26.8	30.3
Accommodation and Food Services	18.9	20.3	22.2	25.1	27.6	30.2
Hotels and Motels	6.2	6.7	7.2	7.9	8.6	9.4
Restaurants, Caterers and Taverns	11.6	12.5	13.8	15.8	17.6	19.2
Total Selected Industries	218.8	225.7	293.2	333.5	374.1	376.7
Other Industries [1]	281.2	306.3	332.8	379.5	429.9	502.3
Total Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	500.0	532.0	626.0	713.0	804.0	879.0

1 Other industries were calculated by taking the difference between Total Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost and Total Selected Industries.

Source: Table 14 in this Publication for Total Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost, and Statistics Canada 61-202 for Provincial Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost for Selected Industries.

TABLE 17
PUBLIC AND PRIVATE INVESTMENT BY TYPE AND BY INDUSTRY
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ($ MILLION)

Capital Expenditures by Industry	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Primary Industries and Construction	23.7	26.4	38.1	43.2	37.8	48.0	64.1
New Construction	4.3	3.6	10.4	15.3	10.6	15.8	14.9
New Machinery & Equipment	19.4	22.8	27.7	27.9	27.2	32.2	49.2
Manufacturing	11.1	4.3	4.1	3.8	4.0	5.4	5.0
New Construction	3.2	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.3
New Machinery & Equipment	7.9	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	4.2	4.7
Transportation	0.5	1.3	2.6	21.3	6.2	8.4	3.2
New Construction	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.6	1.0	1.9	0.6
New Machinery & Equipment	0.4	0.9	2.5	19.7	5.2	6.5	2.6
Communication	9.6	8.9	9.4	9.7	9.3	6.9	7.8
New Construction	3.2	4.5	2.8	3.6	3.3	1.8	1.6
New Machinery & Equipment	6.4	4.4	6.6	6.1	6.0	5.1	6.2
Miscellaneous Utilities	4.7	4.2	3.3	8.7	7.9	9.3	7.8
New Construction	3.9	3.0	2.7	7.9	4.5	3.8	3.4
New Machinery & Equipment	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.8	3.4	5.5	4.4
Trade	3.3	4.7	6.3	6.3	9.1	6.6	4.8
New Construction	1.7	2.5	3.6	3.6	3.0	2.6	0.9
New Machinery & Equipment	1.6	2.2	2.7	2.7	6.1	4.0	3.9
Finance	5.3	12.1	10.1	5.7	6.6	15.0	20.5
New Construction	4.7	11.4	8.6	4.1	5.1	13.9	19.4
New Machinery & Equipment	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1
Commercial Services	5.0	5.7	6.6	6.2	7.5	7.1	7.0
New Construction	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.6	0.9
New Machinery & Equipment	4.2	5.0	5.4	5.1	6.3	5.5	6.1
Institutions	8.7	15.0	26.0	26.9	15.5	11.3	6.5
New Construction	7.4	14.2	22.5	25.0	12.7	8.5	4.1
New Machinery & Equipment	1.3	0.8	3.5	1.9	2.8	2.8	2.4
Government Departments	23.3	34.4	34.1	41.6	48.5	47.5	50.5
New Construction	21.4	31.6	31.1	38.6	42.3	40.4	39.8
New Machinery & Equipment	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.0	6.2	7.1	10.7
Housing	35.3	54.7	60.8	33.7	24.1	16.8	39.0
New Construction	35.3	54.7	60.8	33.7	24.1	16.8	39.0
New Machinery & Equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Capital Expenditures	130.5	171.7	201.4	207.1	176.5	182.3	216.2
New Construction	86.0	127.9	145.0	135.2	108.6	108.3	124.9
New Machinery & Equipment	44.5	43.8	56.4	71.9	67.9	74.0	91.3
Total Repair Expenditures	49.1	57.1	66.1	69.0	76.6	85.7	91.3
Construction	32.6	37.6	38.1	41.0	44.7	50.5	52.1
Machinery & Equipment	16.5	19.5	28.0	28.0	31.9	35.2	39.2
Total Capital & Repair	179.6	228.8	267.5	276.1	253.1	268.0	307.5
Construction	118.6	165.5	183.1	176.2	153.3	158.8	177.0
Machinery & Equipment	61.0	63.3	84.4	99.9	99.8	109.2	130.5

Note: 1977-1982 data are actual, 1983 data are preliminary actual.

Source: Statistics Canada 61-205, 61-206.

TABLE 18
ALL ITEMS CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
CHARLOTTETOWN - SUMMERSIDE
1981=100

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
January	70.5	76.5	83.1	94.1	104.9	112.4
February	70.8	77.0	83.8	94.8	106.1	112.5
March	71.7	78.0	85.5	97.1	107.4	113.5
April	72.0	78.4	85.8	97.8	107.9	113.9
May	72.7	79.0	87.0	98.9	108.7	115.0
June	73.4	79.4	87.8	100.3	109.3	115.3
July	74.3	80.2	88.5	101.2	110.3	115.7
August	74.6	80.5	89.6	101.5	110.8	116.0
September	74.6	81.3	90.2	102.5	111.3	116.1
October	75.4	82.0	91.1	103.3	112.2	116.6
November	75.8	82.4	92.1	104.2	112.8	116.8
December	76.1	82.8	92.8	104.5	112.6	116.9
Annual Averages	73.5	79.8	88.1	100.0	109.5	115.1
% Change	8.1	8.6	10.4	13.5	9.5	5.1

Note: The Consumer Price Index for each city measures price change from one time period to another within that specific city. Thus, while city C.P.I.'s show the movement of prices over time in each city, they do not indicate price level differences between cities or between cities and Canada.

Source: Statistics Canada 62-001.

TABLE 19
ALL ITEMS CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
CANADA 1981=100

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
January	70.8	77.1	84.5	94.6	105.4	114.1
February	71.3	77.8	85.2	95.6	106.7	114.6
March	72.1	78.8	86.1	96.8	108.0	115.8
April	72.3	79.3	86.6	97.6	108.6	115.8
May	73.3	80.1	87.6	98.4	110.1	116.1
June	73.9	80.5	88.6	100.0	111.2	117.4
July	75.0	81.1	89.3	100.8	111.8	117.9
August	75.1	81.4	90.1	101.6	112.3	118.5
September	74.9	82.1	90.9	102.3	112.9	118.5
October	75.7	82.7	91.7	103.3	113.6	119.2
November	76.3	83.5	92.9	104.2	114.4	119.2
December	76.5	84.0	93.4	104.7	114.4	119.6
Annual Averages	73.9	80.7	88.9	100.0	110.8	117.2
% Change	8.8	9.2	10.2	12.5	10.8	5.8

Note: See note in Table 18.

Source: Statistics Canada 62-001.

TABLE 20

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CHARLOTTETOWN-SUMMERSIDE
ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS 1981=100

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing	Trans-portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy
1977	64.2	70.2	72.9	64.4	69.6	75.8	67.8	51.9
1978	72.6	75.3	76.3	67.6	76.0	78.0	70.1	57.1
1979	81.5	80.6	83.0	73.0	81.7	83.3	74.3	62.9
1980	89.8	87.5	92.8	83.4	88.9	91.1	84.4	74.0
1981	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1982	104.8	111.6	106.1	112.0	111.0	110.0	112.8	120.1
1983	106.3	117.4	110.3	118.1	117.6	117.7	127.8	127.3

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CHARLOTTETOWN-SUMMERSIDE
YEAR OVER YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing	Trans-portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy
1977	8.3	11.1	6.3	5.6	6.0	4.9	2.3	11.4
1978	13.2	7.3	4.6	4.9	9.2	2.9	3.4	10.0
1979	12.2	7.1	8.8	8.0	7.5	6.8	5.9	10.2
1980	10.3	8.5	11.9	14.2	8.8	9.3	13.7	17.7
1981	11.3	14.3	7.7	19.9	12.5	9.8	18.4	35.1
1982	4.8	11.6	6.1	12.0	11.0	10.0	12.8	20.1
1983	1.4	5.2	4.0	5.5	5.9	7.0	13.3	6.0

Note: See note in Table 18.

Source: Statistics Canada 62-001.

TABLE 21

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CANADA

ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS 1981=100

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing	Trans-portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy
1977	62.0	71.5	73.7	64.5	70.2	74.7	68.7	55.2
1978	71.6	76.9	76.5	68.3	75.2	77.6	74.3	60.4
1979	81.0	82.3	83.6	74.9	82.0	82.9	79.6	66.3
1980	89.8	89.0	93.4	84.5	90.2	90.8	88.6	76.9
1981	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1982	107.2	112.5	105.6	114.1	110.6	108.7	115.5	119.8
1983	111.2	120.2	109.8	119.8	118.2	115.8	130.0	129.1

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CANADA

YEAR OVER YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing	Trans-portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy
1977	8.3	9.4	6.8	7.0	7.4	4.7	7.1	12.1
1978	15.5	7.5	3.9	5.8	7.2	3.9	8.1	9.3
1979	13.2	7.0	9.2	9.7	9.1	6.9	7.2	9.8
1980	10.7	8.1	11.7	12.8	9.9	9.5	11.2	16.0
1981	11.4	12.4	7.1	18.4	10.9	10.1	12.9	30.0
1982	7.2	12.5	5.6	14.1	10.6	8.7	15.5	19.8
1983	3.7	6.8	4.0	5.0	7.0	6.5	12.8	7.8

Note: See note in Table 18.

Source: Statistics Canada 62-001.

TABLE 22
VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE BY KIND OF BUSINESS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ($'000)

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983p
Combination Stores (groceries and meat)	39,894	46,651	47,703	59,165	65,161	75,514	79,059
Grocery, Confectionery and Sundries Stores	14,307	14,444	13,045	15,687	16,281	18,925	17,003
All Other Food Stores	6,074	5,820	3,210	2,668	2,439	3,736	3,127
Department Stores	42,590	48,256	51,739	53,582	56,766	60,389	67,431
General Merchandise Stores	16,102	18,586	16,770	18,449	18,345	18,270	22,763
General Stores	15,165	16,349	20,369	12,314	13,934	12,185	12,451
Motor Vehicle Dealers	51,913	67,696	78,467	72,151	68,108	63,166	84,943
Service Stations	27,886	31,727	34,311	37,076	47,391	x	x
Garages	1,557	2,652	3,399	2,154	3,274	x	x
Automotive Parts & Accessories Stores	3,849	6,097	6,275	5,349	x	x	x
Mens Clothing Stores	1,663	1,739	1,865	2,115	2,459	3,156	4,041
Womens Clothing Stores	4,705	5,179	5,360	4,372	4,539	5,49	6,532
Family Clothing Stores	x	x	5,111	4,995	4,714	1,872	x
Hardware Stores	x	963	1,103	1,493	1,609	1,228	1,533
Pharmacies, Patent Medicine and Cosmetic Stores	6,459	8,051	9,498	10,738	13,549	18,468	21,350
Jewellery Stores	936	1,325	1,598	1,301	1,372	1,749	1,567
Sporting Goods and Accessories Stores	1,930	1,779	2,077	2,598	3,918	2,352	3,223
Personal Accessories Stores	1,239	1,292	1,394	1,751	2,201	2,704	2,797
All Other Stores	32,170	34,428	37,590	41,743	48,324	49,810	54,292
Total All Stores	283,734	335,474	360,335	368,053	400,745	412,417	461,519

x Confidential p Preliminary

Source: Statistics Canada 63-005.

TABLE 23
NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1977-1983

	VALUE OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES SOLD ($'000)			NUMBER OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES SOLD		
Year	Passenger Cars	Commercial Vehicles	Total New Motor Vehicles	Passenger Cars	Commercial Vehicles	Total New Motor Vehicles
1977	22,441	9,157	31,598	4,084	1,386	5,470
1978	28,693	12,421	41,114	4,832	1,696	6,528
1979	32,421	14,799	47,220	4,840	1,713	6,553
1980	29,335	13,396	42,731	3,971	1,417	5,388
1981	29,182	11,457	40,639	3,619	1,031	4,650
1982	25,748	9,133	34,881	2,898	857	3,755
1983	39,651	13,842	53,513	4,100	1,215	5,315
January	2,024	529	2,553	221	55	276
February	2,178	783	2,961	233	71	304
March	3,474	978	4,452	363	96	459
April	4,378	1,360	5,738	449	123	572
May	5,065	1,178	6,243	526	115	641
June	4,103	1,280	5,383	419	121	540
July	2,928	1,053	3,981	314	100	414
August	3,573	1,172	4,745	359	100	459
September	3,090	1,327	4,417	335	110	445
October	3,338	1,508	4,846	336	120	456
November	3,523	1,662	5,185	345	127	472
December	1,977	1,012	3,009	200	77	277

Source: Statistics Canada 63-007, 63-208.

TABLE 24
VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS BY TYPE
P.E.I. 1977-1983

Year	Total ($'000)	Residential ($'000)	Non-Residential ($'000)
1977	68,961	40,094	28,867
1978	90,172	39,859	50,313
1979	78,764	48,976	29,788
1980	45,833	24,776	21,057
1981	43,336	18,837	24,499
1982	49,341	17,977	31,364
1983	74,401	32,381	42,020

Source: Statistics Canada 64-001.

TABLE 25
NUMBER OF BUILDING PERMITS BY TYPE OF DWELLING
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Single Family Dwellings	Semi-detached	Apartment and Row Housing Units	Total
1977	919	90	297	1,306
1978	922	118	571	1,611
1979	941	52	279	1,272
1980	466	28	67	561
1981	304	6	52	362
1982	296	24	99	419
1983	466	38	240	744

Source: P.E.I. Housing Corporation.

TABLE 26
NUMBER OF BUILDING PERMITS BY COUNTY
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Prince County	Queens County	Kings County	Total P.E.I.
1977	325	815	166	1,306
1978	370	1,093	148	1,611
1979	268	844	160	1,272
1980	186	248	127	561
1981	123	156	83	362
1982	133	188	98	419
1983	196	424	124	744

Source: P.E.I. Housing Corporation.

TABLE 27
HOUSING STARTS, COMPLETIONS AND UNDER CONSTRUCTION FOR P.E.I. BY QUARTER 1980-1983

Quarter	Starts	Completions	Under Construction
1980			
1st	93	184	311
2nd	84	170	225
3rd	173	137	261
4th	125	201	179
1981			
1st	29	129	79
2nd	119	47	140
3rd	41	98	80
4th	14	46	48
1982			
1st	9	14	41
2nd	39	35	45
3rd	33	30	48
4th	167	19	196
1983			
1st	40	81	155
2nd	248	54	348
3rd	133	202	276
4th	252	211	316

Source: Statistics Canada 64-002.

TABLE 28
FARM CASH RECEIPTS P.E.I.
($'000)

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983p
Oats	296	431	668	934	669	595	540
Potatoes	31,081	26,707	29,743	44,996	79,174	52,229	71,658
Fruit	687	1,189	745	1,012	776	1,537	1,418
Vegetables	1,420	2,124	2,581	2,714	3,988	3,736	3,912
Other Crops 1	9,696	9,028	16,611	14,068	20,834	16,656	22,596
Total Crops	43,180	39,479	50,348	63,724	105,441	74,753	100,124
Cattle & Calves	14,584	18,493	22,462	21,446	19,186	22,775	23,049
Hogs	12,560	16,844	18,633	20,005	21,520	23,661	20,242
Sheep & Lambs	120	135	132	144	188	135	182
Dairy Products	12,641	14,519	17,579	21,789	26,602	29,465	26,241
Poultry	615	962	1,032	517	202	821	834
Eggs	1,885	1,891	2,095	1,762	2,762	2,659	2,731
Other Livestock & Products	911	1,120	1,289	1,542	2,193	2,185	1,891
Total Livestock & Products	43,316	53,964	63,222	67,805	72,653	81,701	75,170
Other Cash Receipts 2	4,543	7,623	7,869	7,670	12,048	4,901	5,895
Total Cash Receipts	91,039	101,066	121,439	139,199	190,142	161,355	181,189

p Statistics Canada projection based on the 1983 outlook conference.

1 Floriculture and nursery are included in other crops.

2 "Other Cash Receipts" is made up of forest and maple, dairy subsidy, deficiency payments and provincial stabilization payments.

Source: Statistics Canada 21-001.

TABLE 29

INCOME OF FARM OPERATORS FROM FARMING OPERATIONS

P.E.I. ($'000)

Year	Cash Receipts [1] From Farm Production	Income [2] In Kind	Realized [3] Gross Income	Operating & [4] Depreciation Charges	Realized [5] Net Income	Value of [6] Inventory Changes	Total [7] Net Income
1977	91,039	2,091	93,130	73,283	19,847	2,216	22,063
1978	101,066	2,436	103,502	81,848	21,654	4,559	26,213
1979	121,439	2,991	124,430	90,967	33,463	3,552	37,015
1980	139,199	3,201	142,400	104,606	37,794	− 6,421	31,373
1981	190,142	3,199	193,341	128,279	65,052	28,991	94,053
1982r	161,355	2,708	164,063	135,869	28,194	3,201	31,395
1983p	181,189	2,814	184,003	132,778	51,225	23,226	74,451

r revised

p Statistics Canada projection based on the 1983 outlook conference.

Note: Realized Gross Income (3) = (1 + 2)
Realized Net income (5) = (3 − 4)
Total Net Income (7) = (3 + 6) − 4

Source: Statistics Canada 21-202.

TABLE 30
CAPITAL VALUE OF ALL FARMS IN P.E.I. 1977-1982
($ MILLION)

Year	Total [1]	Land and Buildings	Implements and Machinery [2]	Livestock and Poultry [3]
1977	357	237	83	36
1978	437	288	95	54
1979	545	368	111	65
1980	613	412	131	70
1981	702	479	149	74
1982p	666	432	157	77

1 All items have been rounded to $ million and thus totals may not add due to rounding.

2 Automobiles and motor trucks are included in this area.

3 Livestock and poultry includes the value of animal and fur farms.

p projection

Note: 1977-1981 data are revised using the 1981 Census of Agriculture.

Source: Statistics Canada 21-202.

TABLE 31
INDEX OF FARM PRODUCTION
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1971=100

Year	Index of Crop Production	Index of Livestock Production	Index of Farm Production
1977	147.6	108.6	126.9
1978	168.8	112.9	139.1
1979	174.6	110.2	140.2
1980	152.4	114.2	132.0
1981r	214.6	110.3	159.0
1982	195.4	117.5	153.9

r revised figures

Source: Statistics Canada 21-203.

TABLE 32
INDEX NUMBER OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS P.E.I. 1971 = 100

Year	Total Crops	Total Livestock	Total P.E.I.
1977	303.0	187.1	224.0
1978	236.1	226.9	229.8
1979	230.2	261.1	251.3
1980	301.3	271.0	280.7
1981	540.9	290.9	370.6
1982	295.5	292.9	293.7
1983	361.6	277.8	304.5
January	247.5	292.3	278.0
February	233.9	288.5	271.1
March	277.7	286.6	283.7
April	421.0	280.2	325.1
May	429.9	283.8	330.4
June	336.4	280.2	298.1
July	244.6	268.1	260.6
August	425.8	275.0	323.0
September	407.4	280.4	320.9
October	405.1	268.6	312.1
November	416.9	260.8	310.5
December	493.3	269.3	340.7

Source: Statistics Canada, Agriculture Statistics Division and Catalogue Number 62-003.

TABLE 33
COMPARISON OF SELECTED CENSUS FARM DATA
P.E.I. 1971, 1976 & 1981

	1971	1976	1981
Total Number of Census Farms	4,543	3,677	3,154
Total Farm Population	21,338	15,790	12,015
Total Land Area (acres)	1,399,040	1,399,040	1,399,040
Area in Census Farms (acres)	774,630	731,035	699,367
Use of Farm Land (acres)			
Improved Land	494,131	503,558	500,853
Cropland[1]	351,384	391,534	391,118
Pasture	114,271	95,787	89,521
Other	28,476	16,237	20,214
Unimproved Land	280,499	227,477	198,514
Woodland	210,911	184,471	161,697
Other	69,588	43,006	36,817
Total Capital Value ($)	161,894,300	326,480,636	699,470,045
Value of Land & Buildings ($)	102,090,200	218,193,757	478,844,864
Value of Machinery & Equipment ($)	38,273,000	75,180,649	148,971,254
Value of Livestock & Poultry ($)	21,510,660	33,106,230	71,653,927

1 Cropland includes the total area of all field crops, plus the acres of fruits, vegetables, greenhouses, mushroom houses and nursery products.

Note: The 1981 census defines a census farm as a farm, ranch or other agricultural holding with sales of agricultural products during the past 12 months of $250 or more. Operations which anticipated sales of $250 or more in 1981 were also included. Comparisons between 1981 data and previous censuses are made in this table and the next three tables. The 1971 data refer to census farms with sales over $50 and the 1976 data to agricultural holdings with sales over $50.

Source: Statistics Canada 92-901, 96-903.

TABLE 34
CENSUS FARM DATA CLASSIFIED BY SALES CLASS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1971, 1976 & 1981

	1971		1976		1981	
	No. of Farms	%	No. of Farms	%	No. of Farms	%
Total Value of Agricultural Products Sold.						
$250,000 and over			149	4.0	82	2.6
100,000 - $249,999	115	2.5			299	9.5
50,000 - 99,999			224	6.1	414	13.1
25,000 - 49,999	221	4.9	367	10.0	473	15.0
10,000 - 24,999	673	14.8	727	19.8	569	18.0
5,000 - 9,999	909	20.0	543	14.8	386	12.2
2,500 - 4,999	862	19.0	514	14.0	362	11.5
Under $2,500	1,755	38.6	1,146	31.1	569	18.1
Institutional Farms	8	0.2	7	0.2	(1)	
Total Number of Farms	4,543	100.0	3,677	100.0	3,154	100.0

(1) In 1981 all Institutional Farms are included in their specific class. See note in Table 33 for definitions.

Source: Statistics Canada 96-903.

TABLE 35
FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE CLASSIFIED BY TYPE OF PRODUCT. P.E.I. 1971, 1976, 1981

Product Type	1971 Farms With Sales of $2,500 or More	%	1976 Farms With Sales of $2,500 or More	%	1981 Farms With Sales of $2,500 or More	%
Dairy	629	22.6	846	33.5	768	29.7
Cattle	372	13.4	334	13.2	547	21.2
Hogs	259	9.3	216	8.6	255	9.9
Poultry	21	0.8	19	0.8	26	1.0
Wheat	—	—	13	0.5	5	0.2
Small Grains (excluding Wheat Farms)	11	0.4	126	5.0	85	3.3
Field Crops, other than small grains	616	22.2	471	18.7	462	17.9
Fruits and Vegetables	26	0.9	30	1.2	53	2.0
Miscellaneous Specialty	..	..	21	0.8	88	3.4
Livestock Combination	..	..	319	12.6	204	7.9
Field Crops Combination	16	0.6	77	3.0	48	1.8
Other Combinations	67	2.4	52	2.1	44	1.7
Total	2,780	100.0	2,524	100.0	2,585	100.0

— nil, .. not available.

Source: Statistics Canada 1981 Census of Agriculture, Catalogue Number 96-903.

TABLE 38
CENSUS FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM & AGE OF OPERATOR P.E.I. 1971, 1976 & 1981

	1971		1976		1981	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total Number of Farms	4,543	100.0	3,677	100.0	3,154	100.0
Farms classified by size of farm						
Under 3 acres	33	0.7	34	0.9	77	2.4
3 - 9 acres	58	1.3	60	1.6	72	2.3
10 - 69 "	660	14.5	575	15.7	423	13.4
70 - 129 "	1,447	31.8	961	26.1	735	23.3
130 - 179 "	835	18.4	562	15.3	457	14.5
180 - 239 "	653	14.4	549	14.9	414	13.1
240 - 399 "	611	13.4	585	15.9	577	18.3
400 - 559 "	145	3.2	207	5.6	217	6.9
560 - 759 "	62	1.4	76	2.1	87	2.8
760 -1,119 "	19	0.4	40	1.1	57	1.8
1,120 -1,599 "	12	0.3	18	0.5	24	0.8
1,600 acres and over	8	0.2	10	0.3	14	0.4
Operators classified by age						
Operators reporting	4,543	100.0	3,677	100.0	3,154	100.0
Under 25	96	2.1	68	1.9	119	3.8
25 - 34	549	12.1	485	13.2	523	16.6
35 - 44	931	20.5	769	20.9	667	21.1
45 - 54	1,186	26.1	949	25.8	786	25.0
55 - 59	650	14.3	454	12.3	369	11.7
60 - 64	490	10.8	412	11.2	300	9.5
65 - 69	309	6.8	277	7.5	212	6.7
70 years and over	332	7.3	263	7.2	178	5.6

Note: See note in Table 33 for definitions.

Source: Statistics Canada 96-903.

TABLE 37
SELECTED 1981 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE STATISTICS BY COUNTY IN P.E.I.

	Prince County	Kings County	Queens County	P.E.I. Total
Total Number of Farms	1,084	586	1,484	3,154
Total Area of Farms (acres)	262,881	148,810	287,676	699,367
Total Improved Land, Area (acres)	195,772	86,442	218,709	500,853
Type of Organization				
Individual or Family Farm	875	493	1,271	2,639
Partnership				
with written agreement	50	32	86	168
without written agreement	87	37	87	211
Legally Constituted Company				
Family	63	23	32	119
Other [1]	3	1	2	6
Other Type [2]	6	—	5	11
Total All Types	1,084	586	1,484	3,154

1 A legally constituted company with most of the shares owned by some other person(s) or business.

2 Farms operated by institutions, community pastures, lands operated privately for an estate or trust company, Hutterite colonies and co-operative farms were included in "other" type of organization.

Source: Statistics Canada 96-903.

TABLE 38
FISH LANDINGS AND VALUE (MILLIONS) P.E.I.

	Ground Fish		Pelagic & Estuarial		Lobster & Shellfish		Irish Moss		Total	
Year	Weight Lbs.	Value $	Weight Lbs.	Value $	Weight Lbs.	Value $	Weight Lbs.	Value $	Weight Lbs.	Value $
1977	22.5	2.1	5.5	1.2	11.8	10.8	30.1	1.1	70.0	15.2
1978	28.7	3.2	8.8	1.6	15.2	17.9	31.7	1.9	84.5	24.6
1979	34.0	4.3	10.6	1.9	16.7	20.3	42.9	2.7	104.2	29.1
1980	42.3	4.7	12.2	2.3	16.5	18.0	35.2	1.8	106.2	26.8
1981	45.1	5.4	14.0	2.3	17.6	22.3	37.5	1.9	114.2	31.9
1982	42.3	4.8	18.1	2.5	18.7	26.4	34.0	1.7	113.1	35.4
1983	45.0	4.9	20.7	3.5	21.9	34.3	28.7	1.4	116.3	44.1

Source: P.E.I. Department of Fisheries and Labour.

TABLE 39
P.E.I. LOBSTER LANDINGS STATISTICS COMPARISON
TOTAL POUNDS

Statistical Districts	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983p
88	2,877,981	3,206,820	2,937,160	3,001,256	2,985,871	3,716,043
87	1,820,085	2,137,880	1,886,197	2,189,318	2,017,332	3,177,682
96	280,436	403,332	450,113	410,637	411,289	508,170
86	420,984	211,584	223,569	243,307	201,604	360,497
95	758,023	859,560	847,885	839,691	1,012,375	1,223,250
85	51,081	24,244	51,227	47,053	31,745	65,293
93	468,658	641,364	679,770	672,945	615,362	961,355
83	562,314	425,372	380,540	516,479	785,620	1,114,513
92	1,782,479	2,300,976	2,317,926	1,994,684	2,079,060	2,437,566
82	2,093,096	1,662,144	1,960,225	1,964,718	2,030,434	1,887,151
Total Pounds	11,115,137	11,833,276	11,734,612	11,880,088	12,170,692	15,451,520
Dollar Value	16,648,676	18,073,895	15,435,990	18,519,450	22,599,000	29,056,111

p preliminary

Source: P.E.I. Department of Fisheries & Labour.

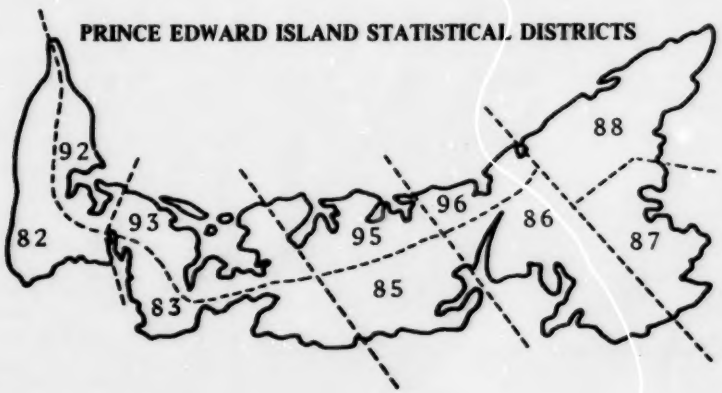


TABLE 40
AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY P.E.I. FISHERMEN
SELECTED YEARS AND SPECIES
(CENTS PER POUND)

Year	Cod	Hake	Herring	Mackerel	Smelts	Lobster	Oysters
1971	5.6	3.9	1.4	2.2	10.2	71.5	20.9
1972	6.3	5.1	3.1	2.7	11.8	86.6	18.2
1973	8.2	5.9	4.7	3.7	15.5	97.1	18.6
1974	9.4	6.1	5.5	4.2	12.0	101.7	19.8
1975	9.8	7.4	7.3	5.2	9.1	94.7	23.3
1976	11.7	7.1	6.7	5.9	10.6	100.0	23.0
1977	14.6	8.9	7.6	6.8	10.8	110.2	24.5
1978	14.3	8.6	9.5	8.9	15.8	150.0	27.7
1979	18.0	9.7	11.5	10.6	17.8	152.7	33.2
1980	14.0	9.2	14.1	12.0	10.0	131.7	45.0
1981	16.1	10.0	10.4	11.6	10.0	155.9	53.1
1982	12.3	10.0	10.0	12.0	10.1	185.7	53.0
1983p	12.5	0.6	10.0	12.0	14.9	188.1	53.0

p preliminary.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Fisheries & Labour.

TABLE 41
TOTAL NUMBER OF TOURIST PARTIES, P.E.I. (AUTO AND AIR)
MAY 15 - OCTOBER 31

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983p
Number of Tourist Parties	207,852	212,786	213,403	216,234	210,717	204,272	198,040

TABLE 42
AMOUNT EXPENDED BY P.E.I. TOURISTS BY CATEGORY
ALL MODES [1] (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS) (MAY 15 - OCTOBER 31)

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983p
Gas and Oil	3.3	3.5	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.5
Auto Repair & Maintenance	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Food & Beverages (excluding alcohol)	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.6	3.7	3.9	3.9
Alcoholic Beverages	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.3
Restaurant Meal & Beverages	6.3	7.0	8.7	10.9	12.0	12.7	12.8
Accommodation	7.0	7.6	9.0	10.7	11.4	12.1	12.2
Recreation & Entertainment	2.9	3.1	3.4	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4
Handcrafts	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.9
Other	1.7	2.5	3.8	2.6	4.3	4.6	4.6
Total	29.4	32.7	38.6	43.5	46.8	49.5	50.1

p preliminary
1 auto, air and cruise ship

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance & Tourism, Tourism Branch.

TABLE 43
P.E.I. TOURIST PARTIES BY TYPE OF PARTY - 1983 SEASON
(MAY 15 - OCTOBER 31)

	Spring (May 15 - June 11)	Summer (June 12 - Sept. 12)	Fall (Sept. 13 - Oct. 31)	Total 1983 Season
Auto Parties	13,046	145,277	23,712	182,035
Percent	6.6	73.4	12.0	91.9
Air Parties	2,124	10,981	2,900	16,005
Percent	1.1	5.5	1.5	8.1
Total Parties	15,170	156,258	26,612	198,040
Percent	7.7	78.9	13.4	100.0

TABLE 44
P.E.I. TOURIST AUTO PARTIES BY ORIGIN
(MAY 15 - OCTOBER 31) 1983

Tourist Origin	Parties	Percent
Newfoundland	3,602	2.0
Nova Scotia	59,454	32.6
New Brunswick	51,324	28.2
Quebec	17,165	9.4
Ontario	25,438	14.0
Other Canada	3,480	1.9
New England States	9,765	5.4
Other States	11,807	6.5
Total	182,035	100.0

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance & Tourism, Tourism Branch.

TABLE 45
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RESTAURANT, CATERER AND TAVERN RECEIPTS BY KIND OF BUSINESS BY MONTH FOR 1983 ($'000)

Month	Restaurants Licensed	Restaurants Unlicensed	Take-Outs	Caterers	Taverns	Total
January	749.3	702.6	436.0	223.0	88.9	2,199.8
February	714.5	695.7	446.7	245.2	85.9	2,188.0
March	867.4	819.6	647.2	237.6	90.9	2.662.7
April	890.9	797.3	637.2	217.1	89.3	2,631.8
May	1,032.7	953.0	922.4	198.3	92.3	3,198.7
June	1,311.3	1,011.7	1,185.4	224.7	98.0	3,831.1
July	2,526.0	1,433.4	1,936.8	435.3	102.6	6,434.1
August	2,360.2	1,340.0	1,664.5	62.5	104.2	5,531.4
September	1,423.1	1,065.4	932.4	99.2	97.2	3,617.3
October	1,192.8	1,108.8	740.0	140.6	100.9	3,283.1
November	1,036.7	934.5	633.5	131.8	89.5	2,826.0
December p	1,392.7	1,014.0	595.0	126.3	108.0	3,236.0
Total p	15,497.6	11,876.0	10,777.1	2,341.6	1,147.7	41,640.0

p Preliminary.

Source: Statistics Canada 63-011.

TABLE 46
NUMBER OF LOCATIONS AND TOTAL RECEIPTS FOR MAJOR ACCOMMODATION GROUPS P.E.I.

	Hotels		Motels		Tourist Courts and Cabins		Tent & Trailer Campgrounds		Total	
Year	No.	$'000	No.	$'000	No.	$'000	No.	$'000	No.	$'000
1977	26	8,006	60	3,003	85	856	59	1,530	231	13,395
1978	24	8,458	59	3,725	83	1,044	58	1,938	224	15,165
1979	24	8,674	57	4,558	80	1,132	59	2,246	220	16,610
1980	22	9,931	60	5,043	72	1,137	57	2,094	211	18,205
1981	25	11,077	55	6,209	75	1,216	51	2,251	206	20,753

Source: Statistics Canada 63-204.

TABLE 47
SOURCES OF RECEIPTS FOR ALL TYPES OF ACCOMMODATION, P.E.I. ($'000)

Year	Rooms	Meals	Beer, Wine and Liquor	Merchandise Sales	All Other	Total
1980	10,677	4,693	1,455	906	225	18,205
1981	12,510	4,227	2,195	903	412	20,753

Note: Data prior to 1980 are not shown as they are not comparable. Because no breakdown of receipts by source was available for Outfitters and Provincial and Federal campgrounds, components will not add to totals.

Source: Statistics Canada 63-204.

TABLE 48

PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF P.E.I. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY [1]

Year	Establishments	Production & Related Workers				Cost of Fuel & Electricity ($'000)	Cost of Materials & Supplies ($'000)	Value of Shipments of Goods of Own Manufacture ($'000)	Value Added ($'000)
		Male	Female	Hours Paid ('000)	Wages ($'000)				
1977	104	1,299	457	3,792	16,263	2,902	84,676	130,374	42,016
1978	130	1,669	559	4,747	22,189	3,523	114,832	171,451	58,038
1979	150	1,740	690	5,172	25,111	4,317	135,312	212,473	75,522
1980	152	1,709	671	5,065	28,284	5,500	149,982	234,420	78,224
1981	150	1,644	738	4,956	31,049	7,315	164,544	247,020	75,446

1 These Statistics refer to production activity of manufacturing establishments.

TOTAL ACTIVITY [2]

Year	Working Owners & Partners	Administrative Office and Other Non-Manufacturing Employees			Total Employees		Cost of Materials Supplies & Goods for Resale ($'000)	Value of Shipments & Other Revenues ($'000)	Value Added ($'000)
		Male	Female	Salaries ($'000)	Number	Salaries & Wages ($'000)			
1977	28	360	135	5,808	2,251	22,071	99,557	148,228	44,989
1978	39	405	148	7,553	2,781	29,742	148,366	210,392	63,445
1979	46	469	167	9,410	3,066	34,522	173,441	260,326	85,245
1980	48	420	180	10,465	2,980	38,749	197,645	286,164	82,304
1981	45	451	208	11,751	3,041	42,800	227,347	312,858	78,481

2 These statistics refer to total activity of manufacturing firms and therefore include non-manufacturing activities of manufacturing establishments and activities of separate head offices, sales office and auxiliary units.

Source: Statistics Canada 31-203.

TABLE 49
VALUE ADDED IN MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND INDUSTRY
P.E.I. 1977-1981 ($'000)

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Fish Products Industry	6,990	10,044	16,400	16,037	16,560
Dairy Products Industry	7,637	9,583	16,872	11,313	11,625
Other Food and Beverage	16,767	21,993	22,847	28,625	22,295
Total Food and Beverage Industry	31,394	41,620	56,119	55,975	50,480
Wood Industries	1,002	2,116	x	2,530	2,113
Furniture & Fixtures Industry	32	130	59	185	243
Printing, Publishing & Allied Industries	x	4,209	4,535	5,363	x
Machinery Industries	1,119	1,375	2,128	x	x
Non-Metallic Mineral Products Industries	402	696	x	x	x
Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries	x	517	903	x	x
Total All Industries	42,016	58,038	75,522	78,224	75,446

x Confidential

Note: In August 1981, a survey of manufacturing employment which included employees and working owners/partners was carried out by the Prince Edward Island Department of Finance & Tourism. There are approximately 329 manufacturing firms on P.E.I., 286 of which were included in the survey. Survey results indicated an estimated average annual 1980 employment of 4,187. Manufacturing Employment as of March 1981 was 3,035.

Source: Statistics Canada 31-203.

TABLE 50
ESTIMATED VALUE OF SHIPMENTS IN ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
PROVINCE OF ORIGIN-P.E.I. ($'000)

	1980	1981	1982	1983
January	15,829	15,171	16,653	19,855
February	14,564	14,110	16,397	19,278
March	16,597	16,851	17,673	20,085
April	18,117	19,086	18,288	20,723
May	25,668	28,101	26,151	30,137
June	23,409	26,691	28,966	31,700
July	22,991	23,930	24,018	23,934
August	20,778	23,991	25,456	24,671
September	19,572	21,919	24,060	24,481
October	19,574	19,772	20,848	21,088
November	18,574	19,871	18,627	19,661
December	18,457	18,389	18,729	19,560
Total	234,130	247,882	255,866	275,173

Source: Statistics Canada 31-001.

TABLE 51
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ELECTRICITY STATISTICS

CAPABILITY AND PEAK LOAD (M.W.)

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Gross Capability	112	112	112	113	113	113
Firm Power Peak Load within Province	98	98	104	95	100	102
Indicated Reserve	14	14	13	28	31	29
Indicated Reserve as a Percentage of Firm Peak Power Load	14.3	14.3	12.5	29.5	31.0	28.4

Source: Statistics Canada 57-204.

TWELVE MONTH AVERAGE OF ELECTRICITY REQUIREMENTS (MWH)

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Total Supply	39,791	42,691	42,874	42,861	42,553	44,231
Total Received from Other Provinces	22,400	30,097	32,318	40,308	39,666	43,281
Net Generation on P.E.I.	17,391	12,594	10,556	2,563	2,887	950

Source: Statistic Canada 57-001.

TWELVE MONTH AVERAGE OF DOMESTIC COST OF 500 KWH OF ELECTRICITY ($ PER MONTH)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Charlottetown: Maritime Electric Company Ltd.	35.12	39.29	48.59	58.07	57.95

Source: P.E.I. Department of Energy and Forestry, Energy Branch

MW = megawatt, MWH (Megawatt hour) = Watt hour x 10^6, KWH (Kilowatt hour) = Watt hour x 10^3.

TABLE 52
SALES OF REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS - CUBIC METERS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1977-1983.

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Motor Gasoline	186,243	193,154	203,989	196,035	178,548	168,219	168,759
Diesel	78,343	57,946	61,857	57,502	52,722	50,773	49,929
Light Fuel Oil	150,011	153,794	146,640	152,902	132,182	122,529	105,083
Heavy Fuel Oil	151,441	94,875	76,070	67,507	31,116	29,071	16,869
Other	78,660	77,922	63,127	63,181	47,576	39,943	35,359
Total	644,698	577,691	551,683	537,127	442,144	410,535	375,999

Source: Statistics Canada 45-004.

TABLE 53
SCHEDULE OF GASOLINE SALES IN P.E.I. FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31
(LITRES)

Fiscal Year	Taxed Gasoline (net)	Tax Exempt Gasoline			
		Farmer	Fishermen	Other	Total
1977	170,243,000	4,110,000	5,651,000	3,573,000	13,334,000
1978	176,508,000	3,250,000	5,578,000	2,691,000	11,519,000
1979	186,909,000	2,914,000	5,819,000	1,682,000	10,415,000
1980	192,382,000	2,764,000	6,337,000	1,695,000	10,796,000
1981	184,009,000	2,520,000	6,438,000	1,671,000	10,629,000
1982	167,553,000	2,181,000	6,722,000	1,792,000	10,695,000
1983	161,750,000	2,079,000	5,849,000	1,709,000	9,637,000

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance & Tourism, Revenue Division.

TABLE 54
TRANSPORTATION STATISTICS, P.E.I.

Borden - Cape Tormentine Ferry Service

Year	Autos	Trailers & Campers	Trucks	Tractor Trailers	Buses	Total Vehicles	Rail Cars	Passengers
1977	437,885	51,078	80,742	55,331	3,234	628,270	23,485	1,476,394
1978	447,107	47,950	96,366	62,598	3,232	657,253	22,197	1,517,957
1979	442,465	46,609	105,230	66,608	3,356	664,268	19,684	1,583,471
1980	464,234	38,741	88,079	70,772	3,471	665,297	13,345	1,552,555
1981	457,654	36,696	86,045	68,847	3,531	659,383	14,061	1,530,187
1982	442,716	30,417	70,144	66,668	3,103	622,381	12,128	1,451,915
1983	478,292	29,423	73,807	75,095	3,251	670,330	11,424	1,565,603

Wood Islands P.E.I. - Caribou N.S. Ferry Service

Date	Passengers	Autos	Trucks, Recreation Vehicles and Buses
Apr. 28 - Dec. 10/77	497,507	138,436	55,286
Apr. 21 - Dec. 10/78	527,768	151,797	50,034
Apr. 17 - Dec. 19/79	552,067	159,485	53,409
Apr. 19 - Dec. 14/80	541,328	149,440	58,085
Apr. 14 - Dec. 20/81	545,622	156,257	51,100
Apr. 23 - Dec. 20/82	526,300	149,037	49,512
May 22 - Dec. 20/83	496,400	141,346	46,380

Souris P.E.I. - Grindstone, Magdalen Islands, Ferry Service

Year	Voyages	Passengers	Autos	Trucks	Trailers	Bicycles	Heavy Machinery
1977	274	48,387	12,720	3,284	1,315	1,806	42
1978	274	47,984	12,803	3,234	1,221	1,595	33
1979	286	54,684	14,548	3,301	1,569	2,069	21
1980	290	49,184	13,180	3,886	1,098	1,839	36
1981	279	48,595	13,673	4,162	789	1,766	53
1982	275	45,527	11,165	4,219	696	2,035	52
1983	272	43,612	12,125	4,088	(1)	1,879	63

(1) Number of trailers is included in the number of trucks.

TABLE 54 (Cont'd) **Rail Freight - Carloads**

Year	Inward	Outward	Total
1977	5,898	6,447	12,345
1978	5,451	5,854	11,305
1979	5,426	4,425	9,851
1980	4,266	2,676	6,942
1981	4,186	3,086	7,272
1982	3,008	3,152	6,160
1983	3,176	2,738	5,914
% Change 1982/83	5.6	−13.1	−4.0

Intra-Provincial Bus Service - Island Transit Co-operative Ltd.

	Number of Passengers	
	1982	1983
Charlottetown-Souris (June-Sept.)	739	874
Charlottetown-Tignish (June-Dec.)	9,524	9,411 (Jan.-Dec.)
Charlottetown-New Glasgow (summer service June-Sept.)	2,096	2,546
Total	12,359	12,831

Air Passengers

	To P.E.I.				From P.E.I.				Total			
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1980	1981	1982	1983	1980	1981	1982	1983
Eastern Provincial Airways	45,234	46,720	42,647	32,308	44,500	44,015	41,115	30,183	87,737	90,735	83,762	62,491
Air Canada	33,655	30,720	29,153	29,718	36,413	35,663	32,314	33,929	70,068	66,383	61,467	63,647

Source: P.E.I. Department of Transportation and Public Works.

TABLE 55
P.E.I. MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS

Year	Cars	Trucks	Trailers	Other	Total
1977	44,106	13,380	5,887	4,460	67,833
1978	46,352	14,016	6,489	4,827	71,684
1979	47,632	16,520	6,972	4,772	75,896
1980	47,608	15,864	6,986	5,653	76,111
1981	48,564	14,969	7,073	5,376	75,982
1982	48,177	14,962	6,852	5,521	75,512
1983	50,521	15,629*	6,778	5,727	78,655

* The 1983 figure for trucks includes 462 trucks under the Pro-rated Program.

Note: Other includes buses, motorcycles, farm trucks, snowmobiles and all other vehicles.

Source: Highway Safety Division.

TABLE 56
P.E.I. SCHOOL ENROLMENT

School Year	Elementary (1-6)	Secondary (7-12)	Child Development	Total
1977-78	13,598	14,300	156	28,054
1978-79	13,250	14,082	160	27,492
1979-80	13,018	13,830	179	27,027
1980-81	12,902	13,527	229	26,658
1981-82	12,655	13,176	218	26,049
1982-83	12,440	12,923	233	25,596
1983-84	12,265	12,840	251	25,356

Note: Enrolment figures are for public schools including vocational high schools and private schools.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Education.

TABLE 57
POST SECONDARY ENROLMENTS, P.E.I.

School-Year [1]	University of Prince Edward Island			Holland College [2]
	Full-Time	Part-Time	Summer	
1977-78	1,533	812	1,107	777
1978-79	1,390	816	989	778
1979-80	1,332	725	959	695
1980-81	1,321	705	983	672
1981-82	1,390	763	920	761
1982-83	1,596	663	1,027	802
1983-84	1,676	710	1,144	823

1 The University of Prince Edward Island school year runs from May of the first year to April the following year, including two summer sessions. Full-time and part-time figures for U.P.E.I. are recorded as of Dec. 1 of each school year. Holland College school year runs from September to June, with the exception of some programs that continue through the summer. Holland College figures are recorded as of Dec. 1 each year and are obtained from the MPHEC Census.

2 Holland College as a community college offers a variety of non-post secondary courses such as adult night, night school and short courses. More information concerning these non-post secondary courses and enrolment data for these courses can be obtained by contacting the registrar's office at Holland College.

Source: Registrar's office, University of Prince Edward Island and Holland College.

TABLE 58
P.E.I. EDUCATIONAL EXPENDITURES

Fiscal Year	Vocational & Post Secondary ($)	Elementary & Secondary ($) [1]	Total ($)
1977-78	14,560,286	44,881,856	59,442,142
1978-79	15,668,612	48,401,285	64,069,897
1979-80	16,676,090	53,253,904	69,929,994
1980-81	18,625,165	60,523,307	79,148,472
1981-82	18,416,600	66,826,400	85,243,000
1982-83	21,290,500	74,305,000	95,595,500

1 Elementary and Secondary includes grants to Regional School Boards; the Provincial Library Services; school construction; and programs operated directly by the Department of Education, as well as administrative costs for the Department. Commencing in 1980-81 the cost of community service programs appears as expenditures of the Department of Community Affairs; as a result of this change and for comparative purposes only, we have deleted the community service program expenditures for 1977-78 - 1979-80 from the above table. The deleted expenditures are as follows: 1977-78 - $472,792; 1978-79 - $482,774; 1979-80 - $478,974.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Education.

TABLE 59
P.E.I. HEALTH AND HOSPITAL CARE STATISTICS

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 [3]	1983
Practicing Physicians	135 [1]	136 [2]	132 [2]	140 [2]	141 [2]	143	138
Physicians Per '000 Population	1.13	1.12	1.08	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.11
Total Bed Capacity	1,883	1,931	1,915	1,899	1,899	1,916	1,916
- Active Treatment Hospitals	686	694	678	662	662	679	679
- Licensed Nursing Homes	263	278	278	278	278	413	413
- Other Institutions (includes Homes for Aged, Alcoholic Treatment Foundation, Hillsborough and Riverside Hospitals, C.F.B. Summerside, Sanitorium).	934	959	959	959	959	824	824
Bed Capacity Per '000 Population	15.7	15.9	15.7	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.5

1 Includes all physicians who may be part-time/semi-active and 12 physicians who are employed in government hospitals.

2 Does not include physicians who are employed in government hospitals.

3 Practicing physicians does not include physicians who are employed in government hospitals but does include physicians who may be part-time/semi-active. The Sacred Heart Home has been licensed as a nursing home, as a result the total bed capacity for the Sacred Heart Home now appears under "Licensed Nursing Homes" and was included under "other institutions" in previous years.

Source: P.E.I. Hospital and Health Services Commission.

TABLE 60
ACTIVE TREATMENT HOSPITALS, P.E.I.

Fiscal Year	Expenditures $	Rate of Growth of Expenditures %	Cost Per Capita $	Rate of Growth of Cost Per Capita %
1978-79	20,488,266		168.91	
1979-80	22,807,985	11.3	187.10	10.8
1980-81	26,629,554	16.8	216.68	15.8
1981-82	29,842,226	12.1	243.61	12.4
1982-83 [1]	40,764,557	36.6	331.42	36.0

1 1982-83 Expenditures increased significantly from prior years due to the opening of the Queen Elizabeth Hospital, which now houses the Provincial Laboratories Unit, Acute Care Unit, Rehabilitation Unit and Cancer Unit, these four units were not previously housed under the Charlottetown or Prince Edward Island Hospitals.

Note: As the P.E.I. population from 1977-1981 has been revised the cost per capita ($) and rate of growth of cost per capita % have been revised accordingly.

Source: P.E.I. Health and Hospital Services Commission.

TABLE 61
PHYSICIANS SERVICES, P.E.I.

Fiscal Year	Total Number of Claims	Claims Amount $	Cost Per Capita $
1976-77	510,626	6,364,609	53.94
1977-78	528,832	7,124,652	59.47
1978-79	571,074	7,997,270	65.93
1979-80	557,515	8,667,314	71.10
1980-81	554,841	10,086,829	82.07
1981-82	556,506	11,284,503	92.12
1982-83	614,062	13,831,283	111.54

Note: The P.E.I. population from 1977-1981 has been revised, therefore the cost per capita $ have been revised accordingly.

Source: P.E.I. Health and Hospital Services Commission.

TABLE 62

P.E.I. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES
PROVINCIAL CASELOADS, AVERAGE MONTHLY DATA (1978-1983)

Service	1978	1979	1980 [3]	1981	1982	1983
Adoption	93	108	124	134	142	138
Children-In-Care	295	332	253	235	244	236
Day Care	154	168	242	260	249	240
Financial Assistance	3,569	3,678	3,946	4,401	4,849	4,569
Foster Parents	161	166	160	158	169	162
General Counselling	231	259	260	274	295	221
Home Helper	148	144	132	124	124	96
Juvenile Delinquent	40	50	63	80	78	73
Nutrition	143	166	190	229	238	265
Private Adoptions				8	9	11
Occupational Therapy	82	46 [2]				
Protection	89	127	108	125	161	205
Rehabilitation	145	145	122	159	178	144
Speech Therapy Clinics	222	226	229	229	257	316
Speech Therapy Schools						1,337 [4]
Visiting Homemaker	250	314	392	443	484	513
Audiology [1]					613	745
Case Alert					90	202
Other		12	5			
Total	5,629	5,921	6,224	6,859	8,169	9,138
Intake Review	116	75	10	4	5	33

1 Audiology data prior to April 1983 reflected visits per month rather than the actual caseload.

2 This figure is based on data from the first seven months (January-July) 1979. There was no data available for the remaining five months.

3 Social Services Branch implemented a new management information system effective April 1, 1980. As a result some of the data for April-June 1980 are not available, therefore; the average monthly data for 1980 was calculated using the last six months of 1980. The Children-In-Care and Juvenile Delinquent Services are not comparable to the data prior to April 1, 1980, as the coding structure for these two services was changed on April 1, 1980.

4 This figure is based on data from the first six months and last three months of 1983. There were no cases in July, August and September.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Health & Social Services, Special Services Division.

TABLE 63

CRIME STATISTICS, P.E.I.

Offenses	Actual Offenses				Offenses Cleared by Charge			
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1980	1981	1982	1983
Murder & Homocide	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Rape and Other Sexual Offenses	18	32	31	50	7	13	8	12
Wounding, Assault & Attempted Murder	256	262	314	334	66	79	71	104
Robbery	5	6	5	13	1	5	2	5
Break & Enter	586	657	607	571	27	193	100	141
Theft of Motor Vehicle	133	151	122	129	19	56	20	24
Theft Over $200	188	270	259	345	18	33	21	30
Theft Under $200	1,045	1,136	1,200	1,131	142	165	116	51
Possession of Stolen Goods & Frauds	187	215	253	221	91	96	65	153
Possession of Offensive Weapons	30	40	24	22	20	22	9	12
Other Criminal Code	1,794	1,745	1,935	1,896	282	344	192	293
Federal Statutes	110	127	230	442	74	68	18	137
Provincial Statutes	2,713	2,283	2,878	3,652	2,484	2,088	2,633	2,667
Municipal-By-Laws	9	30	1	55	0	7	0	8
Narcotic & Food and Drug Act Violations	370	379	254	341	239	216	121	186
Total	7,446	7,334	8,113	9,202	3,638	3,386	3,376	3,823

Note: These figures are for R.C.M.P. jurisdictions only and do not include any of the data available from municipal forces. Provincial Statutes do not include traffic cases. Offenses cleared by charge represents those offenses in which the person(s) or party was charged in court.

Source: R.C.M.P. "L" Division.

TABLE 64

PERSONS HELD IN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND JAILS

	Lock-Ups				Remand				Sentenced			
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1980	1981	1982	1983	1980	1981	1982	1983
Sleepy Hollow Correctional Centre												
Male	1,009	1,150	987	1,037	90	107	92	83	774	653	578	544
Female	28	55	47	52	3	6	3	5	29	14	39	22
Juvenile [1]	9	5	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,046	1,210	1,037	1,091	93	113	95	88	803	667	617	566
Prince County												
Male	947	852	877	841	33	46	33	20	42	181	139	188
Female	29	34	81	56	1	2	0	1	0	5	4	2
Juvenile [1]	14	16	9	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	990	904	967	905	34	48	33	21	42	186	143	190
Kings County												
Male	327	325	243	290	0	1	2	1	31	24	29	23
Female	21	20	10	11	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Juvenile [1]	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	348	346	253	301	0	1	2	1	31	25	30	23
Grand Total	2,384	2,460	2,257	2,297	127	162	130	110	876	878	790	779

1 Figures given do not indicate male or female lockups.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Justice.

TABLE 65
ENTRIES UNDER THE SUPREME COURT OF P.E.I.
FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31

Fiscal Year	Cases	Liens	Chattel Mortgages	Book Debts	Judgements	Divorces
1977	1,781	4,952	10,141	853	884	173
1978	1,715	5,954	13,623	1,009	966	166
1979	2,092	5,510	14,432	1,160	1,034	220
1980	1,971	5,166	13,605	1,391	955	194
1981	2,446	5,660	12,572	1,317	1,182	210
1982	2,538	6,047	10,212	1,360	1,193	233
1983	2,545	7,095	13,614	1,464	1,380	234

Source: Supreme Court Law Courts, P.E.I.

TABLE 66
PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND REVENUE $
FISCAL YEARS ENDED MARCH 31, 1981, 1982 and 1983, PUBLIC ACCOUNTS

	1981	1982	1983
Government of Canada			
Equalization	$89,999,000	$113,833,000	$121,743,000
Income Tax on Electricity	1,510,541	1,438,938	1,430,809
Development Plan	19,519,740	14,849,030	9,651,207
Canada Manpower	3,899,829	4,216,000	5,494,048
Canada Assistance Plan	12,470,060	16,181,012	18,332,788
Established Programs Financing	28,347,342	28,387,229	30,926,000
Extended Health Care	3,335,000	3,576,000	4,070,000
Other	4,387,679	3,835,492	3,579,636
Total	$163,469,191	$186,316,701	$195,227,488
Percent Increase Over Previous Year	8.8%	14.0%	4.8%
Provincial Government			
Sales Tax	$35,649,147	$40,882,435	$46,120,323
Real Property Tax	11,913,048	13,218,507	14,536,932
Personal Income Tax	33,156,453	38,138,107	44,556,064
Corporate Income Tax	5,361,839	7,532,557	2,892,492
Other Taxes and Revenue Guarantee	18,556,427	25,643,528	28,321,020
Licenses & Permits	3,685,052	3,964,122	3,866,968
Fees & Services	6,498,709	7,710,644	5,723,463
Liquor Control Commission Sales	7,819,512	7,313,443	7,906,428
Other Sales	3,560,014	2,072,207	2,684,753
Investment Interest	15,021,556	18,269,762	22,089,983
Total	$141,221,757	$164,745,312	$178,698,426
Percent Increase Over Previous Year	15.3%	16.7%	8.5%
Total Revenue Received	$304,690,948	$351,062,013	$373,925,914
Precent Increase Over Previous Year	11.8%	15.2%	6.5%

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance & Tourism, Accounting Services.

TABLE 67

PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ORDINARY EXPENDITURES ($)

FISCAL YEARS ENDED MARCH 31, 1982, 1983, PUBLIC ACCOUNTS

	1982	1983
Department of Agriculture	$11,399,613	$11,198,956
P.E.I. Land Development Corp.	924,692	650,553
Department of Community and Cultural Affairs	13,032,733	10,627,943
Land Use Commission	87,134	92,808
P.E.I. Housing Corporation	1,812,077	2,152,874
Department of Education	85,243,028	95,595,542
Executive Council	1,239,375	1,379,054
Department of Finance & Tourism	6,402,763	8,704,991
P.E.I. Lending Authority	906,106	776,336
Department of Fisheries & Industry	4,194,943	2,885,953
Market Development Centre	1,129,248	1,553,048
Industrial Enterprises Inc.	3,156,355	3,401,012
Department of Health & Social Services	55,931,742	60,696,618
Hospital Services Commission	41,718,584	53,934,700
Health Services Commission	13,563,966	16,112,605
Department of Energy & Forestry	3,915,867	5,370,861
P.E.I. Energy Corporation	1,178,028	708,969
Department of Justice & Attorney General	7,202,991	8,032,323
Department of Labour	5,346,659	7,233,475
Legislation	913,928	1,263,582
Department of Transportation & Public Works	34,487,239	38,998,309
Other Current Expenditures	7,130,040	7,603,238
Debt Charges	43,844,501	50,983,147
	$344,761,612	$389,956,897
Precent Increase (Decrease) Over Previous Year	10.6%	13.1%
Surplus (Deficit)	$6,300,402	($16,030,983)

Note: 1982 figures revised for transfers and changes in some departments.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance & Tourism, Accounting Services, Public Accounts.

TABLE 68
REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES BY ALL LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS BASIS 1977-1982 P.E.I.
($ MILLION)

Expenditures	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Federal						
Current Expenditures	87	93	98	106	131	133
Transfers to Persons	111	122	125	135	153	186
Subsides & Assistance	45	50	51	92	95	68
Interest on Debt	15	16	18	22	28	37
Transfers to Government	133	147	155	178	178	209
Capital Expenditure	3	8	7	8	15	14
Capital Consumption Allowance	−8	−9	−10	−11	−12	−14
Canada Pension Plan	6	8	9	11	14	17
Total (1)	392	435	453	541	602	650
Provincial, Municipal, Hospitals						
Current Expenditure	174	180	190	212	237	256
Transfers to Persons	27	37	38	53	59	68
Subsidies & Assistance	4	5	9	9	7	8
Interest on Debt	17	20	25	32	40	43
Capital Expenditure	26	40	55	56	38	53
Capital Consumption Allowance	−15	−16	−19	−22	−26	−30
Total (2)	233	266	298	340	355	398
Revenues						
Federal - Total (3)*	97	102	114	131	159	174
Provincial, Municipal, Hospitals						
Federal Transfers (4)	133	147	155	178	178	209
Taxes & Other Revenues (5)	102	111	126	150	175	187
Total	235	258	281	328	353	396
Own Source Revenues (3) + (5)	199	213	240	281	334	361
Total Expenditure (1) + (2) − (4)	492	554	596	703	779	839
Overall (Deficit)	(293)	(341)	(356)	(422)	(445)	(478)

*Principally Direct and Indirect Taxes

Source: Statistics Canada 13-213.

TABLE 69

P.E.I. PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

	Classified Employees		Unclassified Employees		Total Employees	
1977	2,415		1,156		3,571	
1978	2,383		1,218		3,601	
1979	2,430		1,285		3,715	
1980	2,467		1,404		3,871	
1981	2,456		1,255		3,711	
1982	2,298		1,301		3,599	
1983	Full-Time	Part-Time	Full-Time	Part-Time	Full-Time	Part-Time
Agriculture	115	2	47	1	162	3
Community & Cultural Affairs	65	15	15	1	80	16
Education	66	1	15	36	81	37
Energy & Forestry	42		37		79	
Finance & Tourism	149		21	1	170	1
Fisheries & Labour	32		6		38	
Health & Social Services	802	155	273	128	1,075	283
Industry	29	1	17		46	1
Justice & Attorney General	115	2	36	2	151	4
Transportation & Public Works	360	34	500	6	860	40
Auditor Generals Office	16		2		18	
Civil Service Commission	16	2	4		20	2
Energy Corporation	1		2		3	
Executive Council	7	1	16		23	1
Hospital & Health Services Commission	65		1		66	
Housing Corporation	41		7		48	
Land Development Corporation	7		1		8	
Land Use Commission		1	1		1	1
Lending Authority	16		4		20	
Liquor Control Commission	81		42		123	
Milk Commission	1		1		2	
Public Utilities Commission	7		1		8	
Treasury Board	7		3		10	
Workers' Compensation Board	12		1		13	
Industrial Enterprises Inc.			12		12	
Market Development Centre			15		15	
Total	2,052	214	1,080	175	3,132	389

Note: Comparable figures by department/agency are not available for prior years due to the government reorganization. Figures now include employees of Market Development Centre and Industrial Enterprises Incorporated. Figures are recorded as of December each year.

Source: Civil Service Commission, Market Development Centre and Industrial Enterprises Incorporated.

TABLE 70

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL IN P.E.I.

	General Government		Federal Government Enterprise	
Year Quarter	Total Payroll ($'000)	Average Number of Employees	Total Payroll ($'000)	Average Number of Employees
1978				
Jan. - March	10,891	2,809	3,638	906
Apr. - June	10,466	2,918	3,448	941
July - Sept.	11,494	2,987	4,041	998
Oct. - Dec.	10,217	2,724	3,247	885
Total	43,068	2,860	14,374	933
1979				
Jan. - March	11,207	2,667	3,702	868
Apr. - June	10,676	2,781	3,821	910
July - Sept.	12,090	2,852	4,428	999
Oct. - Dec.	10,949	2,660	3,570	885
Total	44,922	2,740	15,521	916
1980				
Jan. - March	12,114	2,670	4,250	854
Apr. - June	11,919	2,794	3,777	854
July - Sept.	13,219	2,821	4,503	944
Oct. - Dec.	12,703	2,712	3,676	846
Total	49,325	2,749	16,206	875
1981				
Jan. - March	13,241	2,689	4,894	859
Apr. - June	13,289	2,801	4,392	835
July - Sept.	15,742	3,053	4,001	869
Oct. - Dec.	14,741	2,896	4,536	810
Total	57,013	2,860	17,850	843
1982				
Jan. - March	16,650	2,922	5,296	825
Apr. - June	16,682	3,004	4,857	787
July - Sept.	19,207	3,175	5,266	835
Oct. - Dec.	19,003	3,007	5,211	809
Total	71,542	3,027	20,630	814
1983				
Jan. - March	17,476	2,999	4,814	805
Apr. - June	19,006	3,199	5,031	799
July - Sept.	22,099	3,363	4,758	808
Oct. - Dec.	21,702	3,211	4,529	749
Total	80,283	3,193	19,132	790

Source: Statistics Canada 72-004.